

DRAGON USER

International edition

The independent Dragon magazine

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August 1984

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adventures**

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How to submit articles

The quality of the material we can publish in Dragon Data each month will be a very great extent depend on the quality of the contributors that you can make with you. Dragon The Dragon 32 computer was launched on the market with a powerful version of BASIC, but with very poor documentation.

Many use of us who use a Dragon will be able to discover new books and books almost every day. To help other Dragon users help up with the speed of the development of us of our material, we can make the discovery first — this means writing a clear and passing 100 to 200.

Articles which are submitted to Dragon User for publication should not be more than 3000 words long. All submissions should be typed. Please leave wide margins and a double space between each line. Programs should whenever possible be complete printed on other white paper and be accompanied by a tape of the program.

We cannot guarantee to return any submitted material or program, so please keep a copy. If you need to have your program returned you must include a stamped, addressed envelope.

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Gervard is offering two disk drives as the month's prize for the successful entrants to Gordon Lee a key-code puzzle			

Editorial

REACTION TO THE news that Dragon Data had called in the magazine was that the 32 had been killed off. But judging from our readers' response (then interest in the magazine is still alive — and it is that interest we intend to continue serving in Dragon User

Readers have let us know that they think the Dragon is an excellent computer and a reasonable games machine — and that they intend to stick by it. Poor marketing is held to blame for the company's problems. "We all feel greatly let down by Dragon Data's archaic approach to marketing and advertising and their highly overpriced peripherals. At least there was some good news from the price of Dragon Data's peripherals fell when the retailers realised it — although make sure that if you buy the drive you get the converter cartridge as well.

The company's software came under particular attack. To quote one disappointed reader on the subject of what Dragon users did — and didn't — read from Dragon Data: "It was most certainly not to pay the highest price for software, a lot of which was double the price of the far superior Commodore software, and it was not to have the feeling of being an owner of an elite or machine whilst browsing the shops shelves trying to find anything at all relating to the Dragon. One can find a trouble in a magazine more than finding new, imaginative and original software for the Dragon. Microsoft has been far more successful than Dragon Data at putting in the right games — and at marketing them. Dragon Data's first software appeared in anything like long articles, eventually being translated into giant video cassette. Reader looked very good, no more, much more — the video cassettes contained books with some of what's spoken. As for some readers commented: "Dragon Data seemed to have no sense.

Still, with or without (or outside) market pressure, Dragon Data's demise makes a death scene reported in this magazine to serve the needs of Dragon users. So don't forget to keep in touch — write and let us know what you think we're doing well and (when forced) what we're doing badly.

EDIT+ - A true Utility

Some "utilities" are really not very useful when you come down to it. To be genuinely useful the software has to do something quite special - it has to be a real improvement over the way that you do things now (and be convenient to use).

We looked at the DRAGON. The features for program development are plentiful and the display is a joy. It could even put you off programming for life.

EDIT+ is a real improvement for the DRAGON. It allows you to develop programs quickly and safely whatever they are for. In addition EDIT+ includes HIREs - an enhanced screen display with 24 lines by 54 characters, selectable character sets (English, French, German, Danish, Swedish, Italian, Spanish), graphic graphics, selectable character sets, and an improved keyboard action with auto repeat. Graphics and text can be moved on the same screen. To use EDIT+ you either plug in the cartridge or load the program from disk. Tapes are fine for games - not for something you will use over and over again. Programming can be pleasant - by EDIT+ and one from it may even help you to make proper use of some of the other "utilities" on the market.

EDIT+ (and HIREs) Cartridge £34.90
EDIT+ (and HIREs) £24.90

DRAGONDISC Disk £24.90
HIREs Cartridge £16.90

EDIT+ and HIREs are available for TANDY COs and COs

DASM/DEMON - The Authors Choice

When we wrote the DEMON monitor and the DASM assembler for the DRAGON we were confident that they were going to be popular. (Because they were good programs aimed at a discerning and appreciative audience.)

We were delighted to see DASM/DEMON become the most regularly featured assembler in *assemblers* (DRAGON) magazine code articles.

We were rather proud when Ian Sadler chose our assembler and monitor for his book "Introducing Dragon Machine Code" and drafted by his description of DASM as "The Rock of Assemblers".

Our latest accolade is in "Dragon Machine Code" by Robin Jones and Eric Cossell who use DASM for the worked examples throughout their book.

These gentlemen know their stuff and they picked our product. Perhaps you should too.

DASM/DEMON - Dragon Cartridge £39.95
- DRAGONDISC disk £19.95

DEMON - Dragon Cartridge £18.95
- Dragon Cartridge £18.95

FLEX - Power to the People

If you own a DRAGON and a disk unit, then you have already made a serious commitment to this computer and want the best possible performance from it. Preferably without having to learn a lot of irrelevant "computerese".

Simplicity is a sign of well designed functional computer software. After all you don't pay money to be treated like an idiot. FLEX has the virtue for ordinary mortals, of being easy to use and understood. That is a result of design, not accident. There are few things about FLEX that you cannot understand in a sentence or two of using the software.

For example if you want to copy all the files from disk drive 1 to disk drive 2 you type COPY 1 2. Nice and easy so it is designed. Try that with your current disk operating system and you will begin to understand why we prefer FLEX.

FLEX gives you more free space for use. 44K to be exact. FLEX allows the use of single or double sided, single or double density disks of whatever number of tracks. In other words any kind of 5 1/4 disk or disk unit. We don't want to complicate your life and if you buy software from another source for FLEX you will be able to read the disk. Try that with your current disk operating system.

We will be issuing a FLEX utility disk which will allow you to use DRAGON BASIC with FLEX. So you don't have to start again with a new BASIC. If you want PRISCAL, COSOL, FORTRAN, PORTH or TC they are available from special sources. An editor and assembler are part of the standard FLEX package.

In short, good software - reliable and easy to use - that is FLEX.

Flex can be seen £16 plus VAT
Editor + Assembler £45 plus VAT
Plus including Editor and Assembler £75 plus VAT

EXTRAS

DUST COVER inc p&p £2.99
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3) combining several lines into one line
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BOOKS

Books and Cassettes
Dragon Machine Code by Jones & Cossell £6.95
Introducing Dragon Machine Code by Ian Sadler £7.95
Advanced Sound and Graphics £8.95
The Working Dragon 32 £9.95
Programming the 6809 Z80 £12.90
6809 Assembly Language Prog. £12.95
Eventual
Postage on books: 50p per book except Z80/Eventual £1.30 maximum £2.50

*Available from larger Branches of BOOTS



Also available for TANDY COLOR Computer.

For more information on Flex send S.A.E. for Free Booklet



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Letters

This is the place to air your views — send your tips, compliments and complaints to: Contact, Pages: Dragon Users 12-13 Inside Computer Times, (London) 0900 81412.

Top secret

PPPPPP MM Mmmg (Authors: Dragon User May 1984) would be interested in my own method of printing unformatted access to program data.

The first time you create the data, include a temporary line at the beginning of the program: `CLS - ASCC67` (where ASCC67 is your own secret word of at least six characters in length).

You then save CDS along with all of your other program files (that is, print it — 1). Remove the temporary line and the code-word is retrieved from tape along with all of the other program data.

Before the program starts you to proceed any further, the code-word must be entered. The method I use to enter the code-word prevents someone reading it from the tape as you type it in. The listing is as follows:

```
1 CLS: PRINT @ 80 Goto
  loaded and ready to use
2 Play P4 Speed 100.4
3 PRINT @ 255 Goto pppp
  code
4 For A=1 to 8
5 A=ASC(Y) : A$ = " " + A$
6 If mid (A, CDS $A) - A then
  A=0
7 Next A
8 If A=0 then CLS: PRINT @
  255 loaded code play P1
  goto 1
```

You will never prevent one of the whole tape from getting into your program but you can make things hard for them. The above method combined with the double hit method should prevent most unauthorised access from getting access.

SJ Jones
Great Ouse
Birmingham

A stitch in time

WITH reference to Peter Haxton's 'Sunderland' program in May a issue of Dragon User, much typing can be saved if, using 1250-Hex, we define and the following macro: `1250-Hex J=1 TO 10`
`1250 If J2=>=97(12) THEN`
`LINE (J L1) - (J L1) PSET`
`4152: LINE (250 L1) - (250`
`81, L1) PSET`

```
1250 IF J1=J THEN GOTO
1250 NEXT J
1250 V1=L1+1
1250 IF V1=102 THEN V1=102
1250 FOR J=1 TO 10
1250 If J2=>=97(12) THEN
LINE (J L1) - (J L1) PSET
4152: LINE (J L1) - (J L1)
PSET
1250 IF J1=J THEN GOTO
1250 NEXT J
```

Colin Wilson
Brooklands Estate
Maidenhead

Tandy and Dragon

I WAS a little surprised to see a listing for a Tandy-Dragon converter in June's Dragon User since many have both either advertised or registered on various forms. Some time ago I decided it was necessary to have one, mainly in order to facilitate backtracking programs. Between Tandy and Dragon printers, and promptly set about writing one. It required some ideas and information from a number of people to produce it and so is not really all my own work, but has identities over many I have seen published or advertised.

There are several problems involved including the problems of LSR and ESCC functions (and in some instances PEEK L and PEEK H) and the fact that some people paste graphics into strips directly. This cannot be saved in ASCII format and the string of information must remain unformatted.

The point, in writing this letter is that I will happily provide a copy of this program to any user it is useful when he finds it more easy to convert programs. For the minimal effort of a stamped addressed envelope and cassette for those interested it is a CDS.

1984 machine language program fully compatible with either a Dragon or Tandy, using a simple menu driven mechanism to determine which conversion is to take place. It guesses anything is quoted and CLS as its own memory to protect itself and does not bother about PEEK L and PEEK H but lists all the numbers containing PEEK or ESCC.

One last point: a few years (most people really) take the effort to write programs that will run without any trouble on other machines. This is some obscure blunder of course requires more knowledge, which is to be helpful to other users or whether to make more money selling it to more people it is not sure, but it is a pity that users cannot exchange information to make life more pleasant.

Robert Freeman
M.A. Jones
Oxford

A RECENTLY published book that contains a utility to convert Tandy tapes to Dragon format and vice versa is *Hot Program to Find Your Dragon & Tandy Data Converter* published by Magnus Technical Press, price £19.



Printer power

I ENCLOSE a short program of a format for printer output which might be of use to other Dragon Users as it helps to tidy up listings. A discussion of its effect together with the means of using it is embedded in the program as follows:

```
10 ***FORMATTER FOR
  PRINTER***
20
30 * THIS PROGRAM WILL
  REPLACE ANY MULTI
  STATEMENT LINE UP
40 * INTO SINGLE LINE FOR
  STATEMENT FORMAT TO
  ALLOW THE
50 * PROGRAM TO BE READ
  EASIER THE LISTING OF
  THIS PROGRAM
60 * ILLUSTRATES THE
  EFFECT
70 * BY R H SHACKLEFORD
80 * HAMILTON, MLD TUR
90 DATE 01 04 87 01 08 06
  0F 01 07 01 04 04 04
  06 00
100 DATE 02 02 01 04 06 06
  00 00 02 01 04 06 06
  06 00
110 FOR=FORMAT TO APPROX
  REBAS
120 R=VAL(AM)+AS POKET
  A NEXT
130 POKET=FOR+RTY POKET
  SAVING,APRO
140 TO USE ROUTINE TYPE
  POKET+RTY, APTS TO
  TURN FORMATTER ON
150 TO TURN FORMATTER OFF
  TYPE POKET+RTY APTS
```

R H Shackelford
Hamilton

Sunderland calling

WE WOULD like to set up a Users Club for Dragon owners in the Sunderland area. Meetings would be held at regular intervals to allow people to exchange ideas and to help each other solve any problems. Regular news program, map and so on. Other ideas could possibly include a job-wait Exchange and a listing facility for club members.

If you are interested in such an idea please contact me on Sunderland 294188 or on my Mougton 4-waiting 044555.

Peter Thwaiter
Sunderland

Software Top 10

1	1-1	Suzard Bk...	Microdeal
2	11	Cuthbert In Space	Microdeal
3	31	Dragon Chess	Class
4	11	Hungry Heroes	Melbourne House
5	1-1	Bug Driver	Melbourne House
6	11	Eightball	Microdeal
7	11	Snake Magic	Knight
8	1-1	Dungeon Raid	Microdeal
9	11	Starable	Microdeal
10	1-1	Mr Dig	Microdeal

Chart compiled by Websters Software

OPERATION



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The long awaited sequel
to Pettigrews Diary for
the Dragon 32. Includes
two free Shardsound
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(Dragon)

To (Name)

(Address)

Please debit my Access/Visa

A/C No

I enclose cheque/P.O. remittance for £7.95
(Signed)

All cheques/P.O. to be made payable to
Shards Software

SHARDS

Software

Suite G, Roycraft House,
Linton Road, Barking, Essex
Tel: 01-591 7666 (4 lines).

OASIS SOFTWARE

present... TWO NEW RELEASES

SPRINT BASIC COMPILER

SPRINT

Basic Compiler
For the Dragon 32



£19.95

Dragon Sprint Basic Compiler is a fast, efficient, and easy-to-use BASIC compiler for the Dragon 32. It allows you to write programs in BASIC and compile them into machine code, which runs much faster than interpreted BASIC. The compiler is designed to be simple to use, with clear error messages and a straightforward interface. It is a must-have for any Dragon 32 user who wants to get the most out of their BASIC programming.

DRAGON 32 & 64

DRAGON CHESS

Dragon Chess is a high-quality chess program for the Dragon 32 and 64. It features a beautiful interface with large, clear pieces and a well-designed board. The program includes a built-in chess engine that can play at a high level, making it a great challenge for players. It also includes a variety of features such as a move list, a game history, and a search function. Dragon Chess is a must-have for any Dragon 32 or 64 user who enjoys playing chess.



MIND GAMES COMPENDIUM

All the games for just
£19.95

Dragon Mind Games Compendium is a collection of ten different games, including Snake, Tetris, and more. It is a great value for money, offering a variety of challenges for all ages. The games are easy to learn and play, making it a perfect choice for anyone looking for a quick and fun game. The compendium is available for just £19.95, making it an excellent deal.

PETITE PASCAL

Petite Pascal is a Pascal compiler for the Dragon 32. It is a fast and efficient compiler that allows you to write programs in Pascal and compile them into machine code. The compiler is designed to be simple to use, with clear error messages and a straightforward interface. It is a must-have for any Dragon 32 user who wants to get the most out of their Pascal programming.



Dragon Software is a leading provider of software for the Dragon 32 and 64. We offer a wide range of software, including games, compilers, and more. Our software is designed to be high-quality and easy to use, making it a great choice for anyone looking for software for their Dragon 32 or 64. We are committed to providing excellent customer service and support, ensuring that our customers are satisfied with their purchase.

COMMANDS

Dragon 32 and 64 have a variety of commands that allow you to control the system. These include commands for loading and saving files, running programs, and more. It is important to know these commands in order to get the most out of your Dragon 32 or 64.

INTER CODE

InterCode is a program that allows you to write programs in a high-level language and compile them into machine code. It is a fast and efficient compiler that is easy to use. It is a must-have for anyone who wants to write programs for the Dragon 32 or 64.

REFERS

Refers is a program that allows you to refer to other programs or files. It is a simple and easy-to-use program that is useful for organizing your files. It is a must-have for anyone who wants to keep their files organized.

BACKLASH

Backlash is a program that allows you to back up your files. It is a simple and easy-to-use program that is useful for protecting your data. It is a must-have for anyone who wants to keep their files safe.



Dragon Software is a leading provider of software for the Dragon 32 and 64. We offer a wide range of software, including games, compilers, and more. Our software is designed to be high-quality and easy to use, making it a great choice for anyone looking for software for their Dragon 32 or 64. We are committed to providing excellent customer service and support, ensuring that our customers are satisfied with their purchase.

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The future of Dragon



Dragon on the shift!

GD&D responded to the news that Dragon Data had called in the receiver by cutting the price of the Dragon 32, 64 and peripherals.

For £79.99 you can pick up a 32 and two pieces of software, while £199.99 will get you a 64. Dragon's debt drive is going for under £100.

As regards the fate of Dragon Data, at the time of going to press the receiver Robert Ellis, of accountants Toache Ross, had received several offers. He revealed one clearly but it is known that both Tandy and GEC have expressed a strong interest in the company.

Indeed, GEC paid for the GEC Dragon stand at the Radio-Count Computer fair held recently. If GEC do take over Dragon Data it is thought that they will concentrate on the Dragon Professional (see Dragon User, July) and an MSX type machine.

As for Tandy, it is interested in with the 32 and 64, and more importantly for students the service and support side of the Dragon.

Unexpressed warranties on products are legally enforceable against a company that has gone into receivership through any company that bought so Dragon would

it is expected fulfil outstanding obligations in order to maintain good will.

As we write to press, Dragon Data were "still receiving a lot of calls and are trying to help people as much as possible" according to Derek Williams, technical director.

Readers who have a problem with their PCs are advised to contact Dragon Data for a list of accredited service shops that have the spare parts to allow maintenance to be carried out.

To date, 52 employees have been retained at the company with a further 180 being made redundant. It is not known where the main, future of future should take place should the company be taken over.

Tandy have flown people over from the USA and Europe to have a look at the plant and are keen to take over the servicing and support of nothing else.

Another company rumoured to be interested are Philips, though no further details were available. Unites Dragon-Roads have not asked the price of its Dragon products. The company is still looking Dragon software and will continue to do so for as long as there is a demand for it.

sole producer of MSX in Britain.

The MSX concept is that more will be ready the same hardware will all run the same software (Dragon User, June).

If GEC markets a MSX machine it will have the option of adding a second chip to make the machine compatible with Dragon software.

Software on the go

A PREHISTORIC caveman the Hulk and an assorted array of football teams make their debut in some of the many new games and adventures being released for the Dragon.

From Imagine comes two new games (price £5.99 each) — GC 64 a "1" subgame which has you in the role of a prisoner confessing wives, slashing monsters and leading your servant in order for them to leave Babylon and Arcadia. Imagine's arcade game for the Spectrum, Commodore 64 and VidiO and now available for the Dragon.

Delish riding at the name of the game in Gypsyport from J. Harrison shows an arcade game with three different screens, each featuring progressively more difficult as you ride your scorch sailing off other riders and avoiding giant birds that lay eggs which hatch into snakes. Also from J. Harrison is Mission XPI, a machine code arcade game with joystick or keyboard controls. The task is to command the SS Explorer on a dangerous mission to collect Liquid Zephyrium while avoiding asteroids and other such objects. Both tapes cost £6.95.

Adventure International is launching a version of the Hulk in its first release on the Dragon, price £7.95. Taking the role as either Bruce Banner or the Hulk, the idea is to find gems in order to regain your full power. Ants, water bees and others are there to prevent you in your task. Unfortunately the Dragon version is not only.

The expensive software is now available for the Dragon in the



form at Bag Drive from Imaginaria, a company formed by four video wholesalers who produce software at the price of £1.99. The idea of the game is to dive under the water to collect eggs without being eaten by larger fish.

Scorpio Software's new name to Dragon users is releasing a few titles for the Dragon. The first, Proball Penalty, is a graphics adventure with over 80 locations as you search for points avoiding mishaps such as being sent to prison for smuggling. Silver Cargo is a defender-style arcade game and Ruby Runabout is a graphics adventure converted from the Spectrum. In this you are Reggie the Ruby Robber and your quest objective is to steal the Hoxacanthium Ruby and wash it away in your garage tub. There are 400 locations to explore and the software should retail at £9.99 (the same price as Silver Cargo and Proball Penalty).

Football fanatics should be pleased by the news that Addons Software plans to launch its 30 graphics Football Manager for the Dragon and from Cable Software comes news of the release of the first home computer game based on American football named Superdown. The game is being test marketed on the Dragon 32 and if successful will be converted to other machines.

Adventure hiccup

TECHNICAL hiccup has occurred at Channel 8 with its attempts to convert the Mysterious Adventure series to the Dragon.

The company is at present waiting for the master copies of the Dragon versions to arrive from the author. Many advance orders have been received from Dragon owners and 5 subscribers have still not obtained their copies. The company would like to stress that it has not ordered any of the

chapters that it has received and will not do so until the orders can be fulfilled.

Bartholomew of Channel 8 extends his apologies to users and mentioned that direct mail orders will be supplied first before the subscriptions are issued with their stocks. The reason for the delay is due to technical problems in transferring data to the Dragon.

All 11 titles of the Mysterious Adventure range will be available for the Dragon with full graphics versions on the 64 and occasional graphics on the 32.

Dragon MSX?

RUMOURS that Dragon was thinking of introducing an MSX machine were confirmed by staff at the Radio-Court stand.

John Gayles, managing director of Tandy, revealed that GEC had acquired the rights from Microsoft to be the

Systems software

COMMUNICATIONS software is on the way from Telepost Systems, a newcomer to the Dragon scene. The company which has specialised in developing such software for the 6805 processor (the chip at the heart of the Dragon) has recently released the first two products of a new range of communications programs for the Dragon.

The Teletext Terminal Simulator enables the Dragon 64 to operate as a terminal with a 51 character (upper and lower case) by 24-line display. It features keyboard-type ahead facilities, ASCII ASCII line overflow, character ASCII translation into local character set, local code generation recognition and outside store.

Standard operations at 300 bauds full duplex through speeds of 110 300 1200 2400 and 4800 are available under software selection. The package costs £59 and comes with connecting instructions.

Another communications package from Telepost is a

disc-based data transfer utility for CSD users. The data from the software enables both text and binary data to be received continuously from the RSCSD or other external interface and to be transferred to disk without loss of data.

The utility is available on a Dragon format disk together with optional device descriptions for alternative speeds of operation and a priced in CSD. Further details from Telepost at Loadstar House, London Road, Leicester, high Wycombe Bucks, phone 0454 443747.

Oxfam calling

Oxfam has launched a major appeal for computer software through its chain of shops in the London area.

Oxfam, one of Britain's leading voluntary organisations in the field of overseas aid and development, accepts all sorts of donated goods, clothes, toys and so on, and is appealing particularly loudly to donors for computer software, especially games and

software for personal and home computers.

Manufacturers and retailers are also asked to spare some software. The appeal is mainly being launched in the London area though any of Oxfam's shops around the country can take items. In the London area contact Oxfam at 344 4722.

Flexing it

COMPUSCINE, distributors of Flex for the Dragon 64 (see Dragon User April page 12) is now offering a complete system which includes the Dragon 64, two disks, Flex operating system, editor and assembler.

The cost of the system is £699, including VAT, and Compuscine will continue to offer the system as long as stocks of the 64 are readily available from GEC Dragon.

The Flex operating system itself retails for about £75 and is a direct rival to Dragon Data's DRA. Flex has been developed over a period of six years according to Ted Ogilvie of Compuscine, and is available for a number of other systems including the Tandy BBC computer and Motorola Explorer.



of the hill!

The RAINBOW is the biggest and best magazine available for the TPO 68K Color TDP-100 MC-10 and Dragon 32 Computers.

And no wonder! It's over 300 pages thick each month - pages for reviewing software programs, product reviews, tutorials, columns, hints and tips about your computer. Yes it is considered 'the' Color Computer magazine and to try

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Good news at the fair

The EARLS Court Computer Fair held recently in London brought good news for Dragon users.

The show and several related films displaying new releases for the Dragon and going to continue doing so. The largest will not necessarily Mississippi with a space ship story and a two-way TV screen is available on. Following is a list with Outlook — the bookkeeping 'wings' featured in many of Mississippi's scenes.

Microbial is releasing seven new titles for the Dragon box of which — Tandy, Berle, Cassman, Downes and Damon Reed — were on display in the show. *Worship of Fright*, *Carnivorous Dentity* and *Fury* are not being worked on and should be released soon. John Symes at Microbial said that despite what appears as Dragon (aka Microbial) will be working with the Dragon and has a contract with Tandy to sell the top Dragon titles. Tandy and also has a deal with a Tandy company to publish the titles of Tandy users.

Hungry Golem Sings, the successor to Hungry Horse from *Midcourse Haulage* is now out and about for the Dragon. In this version, Horse must cross a large void by collecting the stars, make his way to the end alone and I have almost done.

Former glaciators in the
Arctic Circle are still full

heralds the release of the Fall of Rome. As commander of Rome it is up to you to prevent the crumble of the Empire as Rome struggles for survival. Also coming from Argus is Damon Knight, a first-time author.

Phoenix Software had two new titles on display, *Monster Madness* and *The Emperor Must Die*. The company, which releases action/adventure games in both home and portable packs, has also announced a price cut — its software titles now cost \$9.99 down from \$19.99. In *Monster Madness*, you are chosen to deliver Stronkum 68 fuel to Rymal, Master Moon, only to find that the intruder's alien has been murdered, and it's *The Emperor Must Die* your job should you take it. It is a coincidence the evil Empire.

Judging by the many letters we have had regarding the hardware-type games, readers will be pleased to note that Ocean Software has released a variation on the Oregon Humanities for the arcade original. This Quasmodeo rusher to save Eternadia from a castle stronghold by leaping about dodging arrows and spurs and playing one step ahead of the enemy line knows

Finally, Lotharius, producer of war games, announced the forthcoming release of a new game tentatively entitled *Time Jumper*. No further details were available.

Cases and covers

A **WADSWORTH** carrying case is now available for the **Fluoroc**.

The case, constructed from heavy-duty, brown vinyl, has a special internal slot that fits Oregon Drive's top-selling oval round items according to Bob Atkins of Jerald Design. Instead of the place designed to protect and carry the Drive transmitter plug and leads, the case will continue to be sold by Oregon Drive should the company continue with the retail sale of its loudspeakers. As present the cases are available direct from Jerald at 10 Spire Lake, Stratford, Hymettos, South Walton, Devon, EX20 4HT (fax 0123 96).

[illegible]

The company also produces a black nylon cover for the Dragon (price £3.99 plus 30p p&p) complete with red logo. The covers were produced to the strict specifications of Dragon Data and are in an order for 500 of them prior to going into volume strip. For further details of the cases and covers contact Janet on 0494 395.

STOP PRESS

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^a *Aspergillus fumigatus* (ATCC 26668) and *Aspergillus niger* (ATCC 26455) were used as reference strains.

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Cumana's starting disk drive for the Dragon Microcomputer is now available through Spectrum Ltd, as well as a new catalogue and Cumana's national dealer network. Look out for the dragon-in-a-box packaging — it's your best friend's friend.



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Tom Mix's buzzards bowl out Ian Botham

Intergalactic Cheese-snuffers, Remapping phenodactyls
and the evil Seccidab empire are no match for
our man at the controls. *-John Brown*

THIS MONTH I'VE concentrated on games some from familiar nerves and some from fresh companies. I've also had in deal with Cultures' new gold medal in the decathlon at the Olympics (bowed out Ben Botwin and Ruggi Gray in the same match pushed six blocks round the Americas and avoided playing invaders — in fact, a very pleasant month).

As required, firms can be credited, somewhat, the start of many excellent courses out of

From the *Now the American company has decided it should have an English ad too*, rather than license other companies to market its programs. The first copy I found of the new company, **Business Week**, is up to the standard of previous titles and contains several interesting features. The most noticeable of these is probably the plastic sleeve that you find at the end of the book next to the cassette. This strange item is a double designed to prevent damage to the cassette.

Although his uncommon in the field of business software, it's the last time that we encountered one on a piece of business software. Designed for the Apple computer, usually consist of small subroutines that fit in a word mode the computer and have a selection of macro switches that can be set to an entry code. If the string is absent, or the switches incorrectly set, not only will the software fail to load, it will sometimes also corrupt the disk.

It has been calculated that reasons of pounds are lost each year by software firms due to people copying each other's software. While backyard copying has its own use is perfectly legitimate, giving your friends with old copies is not. If the situation had stopped there, their piracy program writers would have got up with it. Unfortunately there is now a thriving black market of software rip-offs. What can be seen in many markets daily round the country. What also disturbed manufacturers was the fact that so-called computer clubs had been set up solely with the aim of supplying members with cheap copies of popular games.

There is little physically that can be done to a cassette to prevent it being copied tape to tape, even if the program is difficult to break into. The one idea that worked until this year was attached tapes by the Ministry of Defence. Some companies making the program is a little lost track, but



¹⁰⁷ See also *United States v. Gurnea*, 689 F.2d 1001, 1004 (CA-10, 1982).

often the newly installed the efforts of the owners to load the original tape. If you make a copy of software that has been "cloned" then you won't be able to use it unless a clone is attached to your computer.

Buzzed But a single couple of a small black box containing a lump of black resin. Somewhere inside the resin lies a little board developed by a Newcastle firm. The details of the board are secret but even if you found out what it contained it would probably be worthless to go out and buy your own copy of the game then to try and duplicate it.

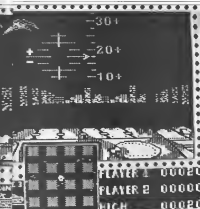
[illegible]

How all this might have been worth while? When the game has loaded and you view the sample for a postlock, you are offered the chance to select the background colour and then the screen starts to reveal the playing area. This consists of several awards suspended at the air. Your player rests on the back of a lady about 1/2 the size of an airplane.

Using a joystick to control left and right movement and the fire button to flip the wings, your aim is to attack other birds on the screen. If your wings are higher than your opponent's, then they are also dead! If you manage to get yourself killed, then you are reincarnated on one of the other planets.

Under review

Massachusetts Ball 10:30 Esplanade Czech Pierogi Outdoors in Space 10:00 noon	Microbial 41 Trem- Road 20 August Cornwall
Real Insects 17:30	Stellamander 17 North Road Brighton Sally Sussan
HP Literature 20:30 10:45-11:00	Horror Conventions Hawthorne House 100 Milton Trusting Lancaster Arlington Oxford
Speeding Decisions 10:30	Plasmacore Software 67 Worthing Lane Bristol on Tern Cleveland
The Chocolate Bakery 10:30	Alinda Sandy House Great Road Road Bosworth, Macc
Time's Clock 10:30	Peasants 3 Hawthorn Crescent Buzel, St Paul



Wizards — watch the ruler for the enemy above.

(provided you still have one of your five lives remaining). When an enemy is destroyed, the ruler is transformed into an egg that must also be destroyed before it hatches into a new ruler. Managing to clear the screen results in a fresh wave appearing and more bits of the island crumbling away. If you spend too long on any particular wave, asteroids zoom in from left and right and they are particularly difficult to destroy. From the fourth wave onwards, the level at the bottom of the screen gives way to a line of five rectangles by a bee monster who will grab any bird that flies too close.

... it's fun to play

Although this game is great fun to play singly, it is even better with two players. However most two-player games merely allow you to take it in turns; this game lets both of you appear on the screen at the same time. In this mode, each player controls a ruler of a different colour and you can go yourseives against the enemy as a team. Indeed, you will get cooperation points if you choose to play this way.

For those readers possessing a mainz ruler, there's nothing to stop you jumping on your friend while he/she/it/it's experts at it. Although I would I often did this by mistake rather than by design (that's my excuse anyway). If you like the arcade

game *Jeopardy* or with something different from standard space games, then you will find this good value and great fun. *Dragon* and all.

Another game from Tait Mx is *Electron*. This could be confusing, especially if someone brings out a game called *Dragon* for the Electron. To show the derivation of this game, it should really be called *eleTROC*, as this is a competent version of the arcade game based on *Dancey's Troc*. As such, it starts with a selection screen with a dot at the centre. You can choose to move the dot in one of four directions, and this will result in one of the five games being displayed on the screen. If you fail at any game, you can reattempt it if you have lives remaining, or you can go on to the other games.

In the game from Duggi, you control a light cycle running around the screen leaving a trail and making 90 degree turns like *Automan*. The object is to make the computer take one of the tracks while avoiding them yourself and this isn't too difficult. *Probed* is similar to *Droid* and other robot games where you have to avoid little creatures that live at you. If you can avoid them you stand on based the temperature and are back on the selector board again.

Floro P'dt puts you in a cylinder at the bottom of the screen with the roof gradu-

ally ascending on your head. If you can shoot a hole through it, you can escape to freedom. The basic contents of an atlas of early containing your tanks and the computers vehicle. You have to shoot at these times to destroy it, while it only needs to hit you once, which seems rather unfair.

All the first round of games are reasonably easy to cope with, but on successive screens you have to defeat larger numbers of the enemy in each game, for instance three light cycles rather than one, and three tanks in the maze. This makes the whole program well balanced in terms of difficulty, as it is possible to improve your score each time. The graphics aren't amazing, and it's hardly based on an original idea, but it's well written and can become quite addictive.

Satanstard has produced a wide range of rather strange games in the past from Dan Diamond's Trilogy to the *Crackdown* incident so I was surprised when a set size of Pac-man arrived this month. However, very little is ever what it appears from English software houses and the case of *Red Meanies* is no exception.

Meanies to Loonies

According to the accompanying blurb, you are a member of the great old fairy race of Interplanetic Cheese-eaters who happen to be trapped in a maze of cheese. No bad idea, you might think — until you discover that the maze is inhabited by Red Meanies who rather enjoy the taste of Cheese-graters (that's you). The red dots lying on the floor of the maze are ordinary cheeses, but occasionally you will find green ones that are so strong they turn the Red Meanies into Blue Loonies who are easy to catch and eat. Unfortunately this increases the number of Red Meanies, but life never was supposed to be that simple.

The screen shows how many cheeses you have consumed and how many lives you have left, as well as a view of the maze. In this version, however, you never see the maze from the air, always from ground level. For those of you who have ever wondered how it felt to be a worm not racing through the maze, always in some laboratory, then play this game. The graphics are very fast and you use the keyboard to turn or go forward. The keyboard routine is also very efficient and you can hold the forward key down at the same time as you turn left and right. I think that *Phantom Player* is still my favourite *Dragon* maze game, but *Red Meanies* is well worth considering.

Microcal has produced several new titles this month including some that contrast themes from previous games. *Crash* is one of these and stars Micro, from the King who gave me an on with gorillas, as well as Grand Asteroidburg doing. Flying across the Asteroidburg scene, he has been forced to parachute into the jungle and must now try to reach safety. The main display lets you choose the background colour and then has a rather long piece of introductory music as the title is displayed. At this point you are shown the four different screens until ▶

DUCKWORTH HOME COMPUTING

All books written by Peter Demard, former editor of *Computer Computing International*, editor of two top-selling adventure games for the Commodore 64, or by Bruce Brown, well-known contributor to *Personal Computer World*, *Wish World* and *Software Service* and *Popular Computing Weekly*.

EXPLORE ADVENTURES ON THE DRAGON by Peter Demard 20 35

This is a complete look at the fabulous world of *Adventure Games* for the *Dragon Computer*. Starting with an introduction to adventures, and their early history, it takes you gently through the basic programming necessary to be the *Dragon* before you can start writing your own games. Importing information, room mapping, movement, vocabulary - everything required to make an adventure game is explained in detail. There follow a number of adventure scenarios, just to get you started, and finally some complete (though written specially for the *Dragon*, which will send you off into wonderful worlds where almost anything can happen.

The three games listed in this book are available on two cassettes.

Other titles in the series include *Spring 4*, *Seed* or the *44*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, 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*34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*, *32*, *33*, *34*, *35*, *36*, *37*, *38*, *39*, *40*, *41*, *42*, *43*, *44*, *45*, *46*, *47*, *48*, *49*, *50*, *51*, *52*, *53*, *54*, *55*, *56*, *57*, *58*, *59*, *60*, *61*, *62*, *63*, *64*, *65*, *66*, *67*, *68*, *69*, *70*, *71*, *72*, *73*, *74*, *75*, *76*, *77*, *78*, *79*, *80*, *81*, *82*, *83*, *84*, *85*, *86*, *87*, *88*, *89*, *90*, *91*, *92*, *93*, *94*, *95*, *96*, *97*, *98*, *99*, *00*, *01*, *02*, *03*, *04*, *05*, *06*, *07*, *08*, *09*, *10*, *11*, *12*, *13*, *14*, *15*, *16*, *17*, *18*, *19*, *20*, *21*, *22*, *23*, *24*, *25*, *26*, *27*, *28*, *29*, *30*, *31*,

■ You press a key to start the game

The first screen consists of two loaders on each side of the screen. The object is to swing across on a rope, climb a ladder, swing back, climb another ladder and (if at all) get up there at the top of the screen. On the way Mario needs to collect various objects lying on ledges before he is allowed to proceed to the next screen. Impeding his progress are spooks that drop from the roof and bounce up and down on their threads, and some nasty snails that wriggle around as they too descend about his ears.

Screens two thru six force you to jump over and screen three forces him to use his parachute again to be allowed to step from a hot fire into a cool screen four introduces moneybags who must be avoided at all costs before Mario is back at the start.

I found the spiders reasonably easy to evade but the snails are particularly aggressive. All in all a good game to play and one with quite a bit of originality, though probably not as addictive as The King of Spades in the Jungle or my favorite Dragon Dice Junior's Revenge.

Measuring Curbant reminds me of an enjoyable day I had at Galt Coast recently where I actually had a conversation with Curbant and gained his trust. Unfortunately the conversation had to be conducted via a TV screen, but was interesting none the less, and it was good to see that the lad had escaped from the clutches of the Mercurians once again.

The lateral capacity are recorded on Curbant in Space, which sends him right to the Meron in Solar System's plunder their planets for fuel pods. The display shows you landing on each planet in turn and leaving the mother ship in a tightly maneuvered spiral craft. You can control the orbital round the screen to the different locations of the pods. The life counters send out the golden force to prevent you from achieving your aim but you can shoot at them, provided you are flying in the right direction.

By collecting all the fuel pods from one planet you are allowed to try to capture locked goals that descend from the top of the screen. I don't find this so much fun to play as some of Curbant's earlier adventures.

Lucas and I found it a difficult game to master. This is probably a point in its favour however as anyone buying the game would not like to spend 60 pence to find there was no challenge.

A couple of months ago I received a game from Herman Consultants called 3D Space Wars, which showed you the same from the right deck of a space craft under attack. I was very impressed with the graphics in the game and was interested to say that it had taken some 100 days to make. **3D Satellite Attack** and **3D Lunar Trek**.



Spinning Curbant in Space

In 3D Satellite Attack you control three darts sent in by a satellite slowly moving long samples of landings. All the time you are being attacked by enemy craft which swoop out of the sky at you. You are given warning of their approach on a radar screen at the bottom of the display and you can also see the front of the tank. This is very useful as each time you are hit a piece of the front breaks off in an alarming fashion, and eventually the engine shuts down and another real disaster looms over. If you liked 3D Wars then you'll enjoy this game although the lumbering speed of the tank tends to be frustrating as you try to swing the nose around to fire at the enemy craft. The displays are very clear and the animation excellent. Definitely worth a look.

3D Lunar Trek uses the same technique to display enemy ships moving towards you, but this time you are piloting a 2D Lunar Hover Fighter attempting to penetrate three rings of defence before it can attack and destroy the Soviet-like base. This is a fairly complicated game and one that needs quite a lot of practice before the best defence rings can be reached. The visual effect of flying over the lunar surface

is truly realistic, complete with a partially deflated earth hanging in the sky. There are enemy tanks and fighters in constant with as well as a marvellous landscape to explore.

There is an instrument panel at the bottom of the screen that gives you warning of fighters approaching and the direction of the base. There are also messages that tell you if tanks are near and also various other stuff that is a useful report for the tank. As a simple reading. **Hot** (worthwhile). (17)

The sound effects are quite exciting and the whole game is another success from Herman Consultants. Although the formula has worked well so far I'm not sure if Herman could get away with any more 3D games as, as there is a certain amount of similarity between all three. As a final program it could use the excellent 3D display to good effect in a re-write of its flight simulator.

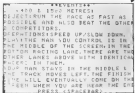
Spinning Curbant is the title of a game from a new name in Dragon games, Mercurians Software. This game has appeared at the right time to cash in on Olympic fever this summer but any budding Daley Thompsons would probably have more fun outdoors than playing this game. The idea is fine — 10 events in which you control a marvellous athlete who fights his way to gold but after a few plays it begins to pall.

The graphics are quite good with a little figure running from left to right across the screen and the amount of energy available during the race is shown as a line across the bottom of the display as is the distance remaining. The winning technique seems to be discovering how to use up almost all your energy without actually collapsing before the finishing line. The throwing events seem to be won by luck more than by judgement — you have to try to measure the cyclops' ball with a flashing strength line as its gradient. The jumping events are similar though more difficult. I still haven't managed the correct technique of doing the pole vault.

At the end you get the addition of the crowd as the medal ceremony accompanied by the strains of the Ode to the Goddess. Although I don't think this is the sort of program to have lasting appeal, it might have some attraction to those of you who



Good star satellite in 3D Satellite Attack Red Mercurians



Daley Thompson's — Spinning Curbant gives you your chance

Cosmic cruiser

Destroy the Starons in Brian Morley's space-age game

ALREADY several friends who own computers other than the Dragon 32 I often see game programs that appear to be beyond the graphics capabilities of my Dragon. I decided to see how far the Dragon's Basic language could be used to create an Atari-style Star Wars game. The result was this slightly lengthy and surprisingly difficult game.

The program uses the PUT and GET commands to produce "MODEX" and to allow reports and messages to be displayed. I have defined each character in a "class string" which is put into the screen using the routines in lines 1268 to 1360. The target ships are moved using the right joystick, as I found inputs from the keyboard to be unreliable.

The fire button on the joystick fires the

lighters laser weapons, which converge at a point in the centre of the sights. If a hit is detected the "Starons" ship is blown up; the screen is cleared and a new one is displayed. Altogether there are nine Starons, if all are destroyed you win, but be careful: you only have limited laser energy. I have not used the double-speed POLY 65450, but this may be inserted as the 45 if desired.

Variables

A\$B1-52	Location of spaceship
B\$	Spacing array
FL,FR,FU,FD	Ship movement limits
C\$D	Ship movement distances
T1-T5,T6-T8	Location of target ships
TS	Sight array
TL,TR,TU,TG	Sight movement limits

J\$J1	Joystick values
T3-T5	Joystick direction
	declarations
BP-F-B1-B2	Fire button variables
AS	Point string
LH	Length of AS
ES	Energy for each laser shot
NS	Number of ships remaining
NT	Number of targets remaining
LTS	Laser array
NLS	Number array
KS-K	Input 3
X	Counter
Y-V,U\$-V\$	Random variables

Program notes

10-40	Copyright message
40-60	Dim arrays
60-90	Initialisations
100-260	Set up screen
270-340	Set constants
350-530	Set difficulty
540-590	Set up display
590-650	Start loop
700-800	Fire laser routine
810-1000	Hit Staron routine
1000-1150	Out of energy routine
1160-1250	No Starons left routine
1260-1360	Draw letter + numbers
1360-1470	Update screen
1480-1570	Set up arrays
1580-1900	Data for letters and numbers

```

10 *****
20 *****DRAGSTAR 4*****
30 *****BRIAN MORLEY FEB84*****
40 *****
50 DIM L$T$(256),M$(19),S$(25,18),T$(
140,30)
60 CLS:PRINT,PRINTTAB(11)"DRAGSTAR
4":PRINT
70 PRINT"MISSION":PRINT TAB(7)"VO
U ARE REQUIRED TO HIDE THE GALAXY
OF THE 7 REMAINING STARONS. YOU
ARE THE PILOT OF A CRIPPLED DRG
STAR FIGHTER."
80 PRINT" YOUR FIGHTERS ENGINE
S ARE DAMAGED,SO YOU MUST ANTICI
PATE THE STARONS FLIGHT PATH TO F
UT THEM IN YOUR SIGHTS."
90 "SET UP SCREEN
100 PHODCA,1:COLOR 1,0:POL$=COSUB
1880
110 DRAW"BM0,OS&B7BR4RE2R2UBR3F2R
L6L4H2":PAINT(110,10)
120 SET CO,0)-(25,18),68,8
130 POL$=DRAW"BM0,OS"
140 DRAW"BG2BR3R2L3BL3BR3R2"
150 DRAW"BM3,OSB2BR3R2BL3BL3L2"
160 SET CO,0)-(140,30),T$,S
170 POL$=LINE CO,170)-(254,192),PSE
T,BP:DRAW"CS"
180 LINE(1,172)-(254,190),PSET,B:B
DRAW"BM4,174"
190 A$="ENERGY":GOSUB 1260
200 LINE(41,174)-(251,178),PSET,
BP
210 LINE(14,180)-(126,190),PSET,B
:DRAW"BM4,184"
220 A$="STARONSTE":GOSUB 1260
230 DRAW"BM9,184":A$="00000":GOSUB
B:1310
240 LINE(128,182)-(254,190),PSET
,B:DRAW"BM130,184"
250 A$="STARONSBREACHING":GOSUB 1
260
260 DRAW"BM240,184":A$="00":GOSUB
1310
270 "SET CONSTANTS
280 C=5:B=4:FR=225:FL=5:FU=5:FD=14
5
290 E=4:F=4:TR=210:TL=4:TU=4:TD=14
5
300 T3=40:T4=20:T5=9:T6=54
310 S1=25:S2=18
320 S1=254:S2=126:NT=9:BP=6280
330 PRINT,PRINT,PRINTTAB(2)"HIT 'S
PAGE" BAR TO CONTINUE"
340 K$=INKEY$:IF K$="" THEN 350 E
LSE GOTO 340
350 "SET DIFFICULTY
360 CLS:PRINT TAB(6)"HOW MANY LASER
SHOTS?":PRINT
370 PRINTTAB(11)"A. 10 SHOTS":PRINT
380 PRINTTAB(11)"B. 14 SHOTS"
390 PRINT,PRINTTAB(11)"C. 15 SHOTS"
:PRINT
400 PRINTTAB(11)"D. 21 SHOTS":PRINT
410 PRINTTAB(11)"E. 30 SHOTS":PRINT
420 PRINTTAB(8)"SELECT BY LETTER"
430 K$=INKEY$:IF K$="" THEN 430

```

Continued on page 28

```

440 N=ASC(IND)-44:IF K<1 OR K>8 THE
N SOUND 100,2:GOTO 430
450 ON K GOTO 460,470,480,490,500
460 N5=10:ES=21:GOTO510
470 N5=14:ES=15:GOTO510
480 N5=15:ES=14:GOTO510
490 N5=21:ES=10:GOTO510
500 N5=30:ES=7
510 PRINT:PRINTTAB(3) "PRESS SPACE
BAR TO BEGIN"
520 K5=INKEY$:IF K5=" " THEN T1DR
=0:PRINT8440," STAND BY
" :GOTO 540
530 GOTO 530
540 SET UP DISPLAY
550 LINE(0,0)-(256,169),PSET,BF:
T1=100:T2=0
560 PUT(T1,T2)-(T1+T3,T2+T4),T8,PS
ET
570 FOR X=1 TO 10:GOSUB 1360:NEXT
580 A=RND(225):B=RND(145):SCREEN 1
:1
590 A=A+C:B=B+0
600 IF A<FL OR A>FR THEN C=-C
610 IF B<FL OR B>FR THEN D=-D
620 PUT(A,B)-(A+G1,B+G2),G5,PSET
630 P=PEEK(8P):IF P=B1 OR P=B2 THE
N GOSUB 760
640 JO=JOYSTK(0):J1=JOYSTK(1)
650 IF JO<T5 THEN T1=T1-TL
660 IF JO>T6 THEN T1=T1+TL
670 IF J1<T5 THEN T2=T2-TL
680 IF J1>T6 THEN T2=T2+TL
690 IF T1<TL THEN T1=TL
700 IF T1>TR THEN T1=TR
710 IF T2<TL THEN T2=TL
720 IF T2>TD THEN T2=TD
730 PUT(T1,T2)-(T1+T3,T2+T4),T8,PS
ET
740 U=RND(T4):IF U>52 THEN GOSUB 1
360
750 GOTO 590
760 "FIRE LASER
770 PLAY"125M,40C:BACBACBACBACBAC
BAC:T1=T1+20:T2=T2+10
780 FOR X=5 TO 7
790 LINE(X,169)-(T1,T2),PSET
800 LINE(256-X,169)-(T1,T2),PSET:N
EXT
810 FOR X=5 TO 7
820 LINE(X,169)-(T1,T2),PSET
830 LINE(256-X,169)-(T1,T2),PSET
:NEXT
840 N5=N5-1:LINE(N5+ES+41,173)-(25
3,179),PSET,BF
850 GOSUB 1400
860 PUT(A,B)-(A+G1,B+G2),G5,PSET
870 IF PPOINT(T1,T2)>0 THEN GOTO 9
10
880 IF N5=0 THEN GOTO1070
890 T1=T1-20:T2=T2-10
900 RETURN
910 HIT STARDN
920 PUT(A,B)-(A+G1,B+G2),G5,PSET
930 PLAY"1300D50FED"
940 PUT(A,B)-(A+G1,B+G2),G5,PSET
950 PLAY"CBAD40FED"
960 PUT(A-1,B-1)-(A+G1+1,B+G2+1),G
5,PSET
970 PLAY"CBAD30FED"
980 PUT(A-3,B-3)-(A+G1+3,B+G2+3),G
5,PSET
990 PLAY"CBAD20FED"
1000 PUT(A-5,B-5)-(A+G1+5,B+G2+5),
G5,PSET
1010 PLAY"CBAD10FEDCWA"
1020 NT=NT-1:LINE(237,83)-(253,18
7),PSET,BF
1030 A=STCH(NT):DRAW"BM240,104":G
OSUB 1310
1040 IF NT=0 THEN GOTO 1160
1050 IF N5=0 THEN GOTO 1070
1060 GOTO 540
1070 OUT OF ENERGY
1080 LINE(0,0)-(256,169),PSET,BF
1090 LINE(0,170)-(256,192),PSET,BF
1100 DRAW"BM2,171":A="STARDATE":
GOSUB1260
1110 DRAW"BM70,171":GOSUB 1450
1120 DRAW"BM120,171":A="YOURWANNO
UTADOFENERGY":GOSUB 1260
1130 DRAW"BM55,170":A="THEGALAXY
#ISGETSTORYED":GOSUB 1260
1140 PLAY"72:G2:T2:L3:C4:L4:C5:D1:LB
:B5:G2:L4:L4:C4:L4:L4:D1:L4:C4
:L4:C1:L3:D1:B5:G2:L3:C4"
1150 DRAW"BM26,180":GOTO1230
1160 "NO STARDN LEFT
1170 LINE(0,170)-(256,192),PSET,BF
1180 DRAW"BM2,172":A="STARDATE":
GOSUB 1260
1190 DRAW"BM70,171":GOSUB 1450
1200 DRAW"BM13,179":A="CONGRATULA
TIONSBYDUSAYEDTOTHEGALAXY":GOSUB
1260
1210 FOR X=1 TO 2:PLAY"115:L4:V15:
D3:A5:ADEOFACADEPDEAD":NEXT
1220 DRAW"BM26,173":GOTO1230
1230 A="PRESS8THETHEIACRUTIONTONOR
RESTART":GOSUB 1260
1240 P=PEEK(8P):IF P=B1 OR P=B2 TH
EN RUN
1250 GOTO 1240
1260 "DRAW LETTERS
1270 DRAW"8400"
1280 FOR X=1 TO LEN(A4)
1290 DRAW LTR(ASC(IND4(A,X,1))-64
X+"8400"
1300 NEXT:DRAW"C1":RETURN
1310 "DRAW NUMBERS
1320 DRAW"8400"
1330 FOR X=1 TO LEN(A5)
1340 DRAW NUM(VAL(MID4(A,X,1))-1+"
8400"
1350 NEXT X:DRAW"C1":RETURN
1360 DRAW STARD

```


Going strong with the Dragon

A Dragon newsletter and telephone hotline service are two of the hallmarks of Premier Microsystems, one of the leading Dragon firms — by Gordon Ross

SLEEPY SOUTH MORRISON in suburban London is perhaps an unusual location to find for its batch of one of the leading developers of Dragon associated products.

Nevertheless, this is the home of Premier Microsystems, producers of the first disk system for the Dragon 32 and a vast array of other software utilities and peripherals.

The company developed from its embryonic form as Premier Publications, a firm set up by John Peet (its leading talent) in Verulam, one of the most regular adventure fantasies for the Spectrum and Commodore to produce ceased to run on the Caste 640P programme calculator. He was joined by Janet and John Hucker (one of the current line directors who helped with the identification of material for the UK101 Superboard and the Tandy

Finding the right computer was at first almost impossible. The Dragon was chosen because it was regarded at the time as the best value for money computer available. Then Mike Bedford (now over the story files) an engineer and one time employee of computer giant ICL says, we were looking around for a micro to put the same amount of effort into as we had for the UK101 Superboard type of machine.

Initially Premier was after a machine for people who like "tinkering" the Dragon with its printer keyboard was a convenient small business machine and it was felt that there would be a market to supply this. Also the Dragon's microprocessor was clearly suited to their background — having already developed the Randbox and Worms disk systems for the UK101, switching to the Dragon would not be such a problem.

Premier's Delta disk drive system was first publicly displayed at a national demonstration in January 1983 in Manly. The project clearly did then add first sales to the public and eventually sales were taken over by Gannett (thought to be Premier's largest independent disk manufacturer and distributor). The disk system was also connected to double density and now sells for £299.95 (for the you receive the 40 track 128K, 40 track disk drive a complete manual disk and cables).

The Delta disk drive system has had good reviews and now costs 25 more than its rival the DragonDisk system from Dragon Data (for a comparison of the two systems see Dragon User November).

As obviously very proud Mike Bedford

did insist the fact that Dragon Data didn't think about a compatible Dos and decided to produce a competitive product rather than simply adopt the Delta system.

Asked if Premier had any regrets in associating with the Dragon, the answer was a categorical no. Although as they said there were now better machines available (and at a higher sales figure) the Dragon 32 is a good machine and has great potential. They were disappointed though when Dragon Data upgraded the 32 to the 64. Mike criticised the quality of the display saying, the colour was disappointing and the lag drawback was the omission of lower case characters. He would have preferred an 80 column display and also for 32 character display with a retrograde step.

On relations with Dragon Data, Mike Bedford commented that they had an "odd relationship" but that it was as good as anything. "We tell our products on Dragon Data's recommendation but at least we were regarded with suspicion because we knew more about the Dragon than Dragon Data did in terms of hardware and technical knowledge. Peter Rhian added that the situation had changed and prior to Dragon Data's present problems its servicing side had greatly improved.

Future features

Questioned about Premier's future plans, Peter said that the company is concentrating on what we've got but are considering new products such as the Sony video drive (see Dragon User May). He also added that for the foreseeable future Premier would continue to offer a service to Dragon owners despite the uncertain future of Dragon Data's future. They were also mulling ideas about supporting the new products from GSC Dragon though Premier remained non-committal.

Premier's present production for the Dragon include the advanced word Delta disk drive system (Encoder 05 — a full 640K Assembler/Disassembler/Monitor), a serial graphics based Double master & Toolkit 40 software packages and the Flex single task operating system which Premier regards as superior to Dragon Data's Glib system. Although OS 5 is a multi-task system, Premier argues that there is not a great deal you can do on the Dragon with multi-tasking due to the 128K of memory in graphics (for a review of the OS 5 system see Dragon User April). For a review of Flex readers will have to wait for the time being.

The company's expertise lies in machine code programming and hardware. The core of expertise is reflected in the main products we have says Mike Bedford. The company is moving away from game software towards utilities. They are also moving away from cassette based software and steps of Premier's current products are contained on disk or EPROM cartridges (readable, programmable and only memory).

Peter Rhian said this in the problems of security and all four directors insurance with a vehement denunciation of parasites.

Starting up

Mike Bedford, now managing director of Premier, first became involved with the company after buying one of its tapes. He was joined by wife Sandra and together the Hucker and the Bedfords bought out John Peet. Operating from their homes, they continued with the mail order business of Premier Publications. Peter Rhian, the fifth director of the company and now chairman, actually started by producing lookouts for Premier but as Mike Bedford put it, it became too expensive paying him to say, and he was asked to join the company.

In March last year the five partners bought decisions (Peter Mike Sandra and Janet are full time directors and John works part time) and Premier Microsystems came into being.

The company from its humble beginnings, has reorganised the development is far greater than ever thought would happen, says Janet Hucker. This is predominantly due to Premier's association with the Dragon and the success of its Dragon compatible disk drive system.

Janet, who has not exactly followed a traditional career of failure to her present position (her last job was as a nurse) and that a health visitor was the first of the famous five, to become involved in Premier.

She helped John Peet with the mail order side of his business and when he decided to give up with the intention of diversifying and selling as many packages as a computer as had been sold for education.



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Selective scanning

David Berry comes up with a key-scan routine that is called from machine code and detects continuously pressed keys

MOST DRAGON owners will be well known at least two ways of inputting data without using the classical input or input functions. Location 338 (for anyone who does not know) contains the code of the left key pressed. The other widely published scanning method examines the contents of locations 338 to 345 (scan). A little experimentation will allow you to build up a table of signatures against locations (best plotted down the left of the table) and location contents (across the top). If you get stuck this method is described in many of the Dragon books on the market at the moment (for example: Enter the Dragon by Colin Carter).

The first method above is not much more useful than input. The latter method, however, does provide continual scanning so that you do not have to keep re-pressing a key to read it again, as you do with input. However, there are still two problems. First, if two keys are pressed at once the values returned for each key are changed, secondly, this method cannot be used by machine code routines.

Routines

Langusking in the Dragons. MOLE is a routine whose address is stored at A000h. An indirect JMP (A0h SP+ A0h 00h) will return the A000 code of the key pressed. However, this routine is like input with its one read per keypress. To counter these drawbacks I needed a routine which could be called from machine code, would detect continuously pressed keys and would identify correctly more than one key pressed at a time. Thus Key Scan was born.

As written, Key Scan occupies addresses 7000h to 7040h. 7000h and 7001h are used as counters, then from 7002h to 7041h is the keyboard image. This image reproduces an eight row by eight column keyboard matrix. Key Scan first clears the image (a zero then sets each byte consecutively to a depressed key equal to one). Subsequent routines, whether machine code or Basic, can then examine the image so if the keyboard were memory mapped.

It is worth asking the hardware designers: is pressing why we cannot have memory mapped keyboards? After all memory is cheap these days, and if the mapping were done on a byte rather than a byte, say, eight bytes would map

DIS-ASSEMBLY OF MACHINE CODE ROUTINE.

07842	HOP		012
07843	HOP		012
07844	HOP		012
07845	HOP		012
07846	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07847	PSHS	x 10	024 10
07848	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07849	PSHS	x 10	024 10
07850	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07851	LDX	x 0F	020 0F
07852	HOP		012
07853	CLR	x A,X	020 00
07854	DECR		024
07855	BPL	x +6	024 00
07856	HOP		012
07857	CLR	x FF00	020 FF 00
07858	CLR	x FF00	020 FF 00
07859	CLR	x FF00	020 FF 00
07860	LDX	x FF	020 FF
07861	STX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07862	STX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07863	LDX	x 00	020 00
07864	STX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07865	LDX	x 0F	020 0F
07866	STX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07867	LDX	x FF	020 FF
07868	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07869	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07870	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07871	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07872	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07873	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07874	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07875	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07876	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07877	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07878	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07879	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07880	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07881	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07882	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07883	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07884	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07885	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07886	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07887	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07888	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07889	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07890	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07891	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07892	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07893	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07894	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07895	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07896	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07897	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07898	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00
07899	LDX	x FF00	020 FF 00

Continued
on page 29



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[illegible]

Table 1

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Abstract The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised walking program on the physical and psychological health of sedentary, middle-aged women. The study was a randomized, controlled trial. The subjects were 40 sedentary, middle-aged women who were randomly assigned to either a walking program or a control group. The walking program consisted of 12 weeks of supervised walking, 3 times per week, for 30 minutes per session. The control group consisted of 20 women who did not participate in the walking program. The subjects were assessed at baseline and at 12 weeks for physical and psychological health. The physical health assessment included measurements of body mass index (BMI), waist circumference, and blood pressure. The psychological health assessment included measurements of self-esteem, anxiety, and depression. The results of the study showed that the walking program had a significant positive effect on the physical and psychological health of the subjects. The subjects in the walking program had significantly lower BMI, waist circumference, and blood pressure than the subjects in the control group. The subjects in the walking program also had significantly higher self-esteem, lower anxiety, and lower depression than the subjects in the control group. The results of this study suggest that a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised walking program can improve the physical and psychological health of sedentary, middle-aged women.

1. **Abstract**
 2. **Introduction**
 3. **Methods**
 4. **Results**
 5. **Discussion**
 6. **Conclusion**
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 A. ANATOMY B. ANTHROPOLOGY C. ARTS D. COMPUTER SCIENCE E. ENGINEERING F. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE G. GENERAL SCIENCE H. HEALTH I. HUMANITIES J. INFORMATION SCIENCE K. LAW L. LITERATURE M. MEDICINE N. NATURAL SCIENCE O. PHYSICS P. PSYCHOLOGY Q. RELIGION R. SOCIAL SCIENCE S. TECHNOLOGY T. THEATRE U. UNIVERSITY V. WORLD W. WORLDWIDE X. YOUTH Y. YOUTH Z. YOUTH

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1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

Source: *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 1997, 92, 1031-1042.

Richard, Stephen, Thomas, and David

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AS SUPPLIED TO AND SOLD BY CUMMINS-CHRYSLER LTD.
FROM QUANTITY BULKHEADS CAPTURED CASES AND SUEVE
CONVERSIONS FROM 1950-54



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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

```

0 7000 MOV          #17
0 7001 MOV          > 7001 176 70 01
0 7002 DNE          < -15 126 20
0 7003 DNE          > 7000 179 70 00
0 7004 DNE          < +14 127 10
0 7005 DNE          < 00 118 00
0 7006 MOV          < FF00 173 00 00
0 7007 LDR          < 00 105 00
0 7008 STW          > 7000 107 70 01
0 7009 STW          < -20 120 00
0 700A MOV          #12
0 700B MOV          #12
0 700C MOV          #12
0 700D MOV          #12
0 700E MOV          #12
0 700F MOV          #12
0 7010 PULS          < 10 105 10
0 7011 STW          < FF00 107 00 00
0 7012 PULS          < 10 105 10
0 7013 STW          < FF00 107 00 00
0 7014 RTS

```

END OF RUN

```

10 0000
00 0000 1000 0000
00 00 00 0 0 1
00 00 00 000000 00 000000
00 0000 1 0000
00 0000
00 00100 000 1 1
00 0000 00000
00 0000 00000
00 100
00 000 0-0 70-7
110 000 000 70-7
100 00 0 0 0000
100 000000000000000000
100 0000
100 0000 0-0
100 000 000 70-7
100 000 0-0 70-7
100 00000 000 0-0
100 0000
100 00100
100 0000
100 000 70

```

Listing of test program

```

00 00 10 10 20 20 30 30
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
00 00 11 19 21 29 31 35
0 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
02 04 12 14 22 24 32 34
0 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
03 05 13 15 23 25 33 35
0 22 23 24 25 26 27 28
04 06 14 16 24 26 34 36
0 29 30 31 32 33 34 35
05 07 15 17 25 27 35 37
0 36 37 38 39 40 41 42
06 08 16 18 26 28 36 38
0 43 44 45 46 47 48 49
07 09 17 19 27 29 37 39
0 50 51 52 53 54 55 56

```

```

up = up arrow
dn = down arrow
lf = left arrow
rt = right arrow
af = a-space
cr = enter
cl = clear
sf = shift
.. = not used

```

Table 1 Key codes (address offsets) coded shown above keyboard

•The Dragon keyboard is Pascal coded to use two ports of the 6801 PIA located at FF00h. Key Scan initializes the PIA, such that one port acts as output and the other as input in a cross matrix configuration. The keyboard is then read by grounding the

vertical matrix rows then scanning the columns to look for grounded lines. Each line—row or column—is equivalent to one bit passing over the port.

Table 1 gives the code number associated with each key. To determine whether

a particular key has been pressed examine location 7000h+CODE. If the key is pressed the location will contain one, else zero. For example, location 7000h contains one. Then the -8 bits is being pressed (7000h + 08 = 7008h).

Phantom keypresses

Seemingly because of the way the keyboard is wired, it is possible to have phantom keypresses. If two rows are grounded and then another key is pressed on one of the grounded rows this will also appear as a keypress on the other grounded row. Using two as a program which clears the keyboard matrix and displays the state of the matrix if you play with this routine you will soon discover which sequences give rise to phantoms and why.

You can relocate Key Scan by changing all the 7000h address addresses and you can leave all the IOPs but provided you reinitialize all the relative jumps. Without too much trouble you could also use PCD addressing to give yourself a useful routine for inclusion in any number of your machine code programs. ■

KEY SCAN INCLUDING KEYBOARD

```

0 7000 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7001 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7002 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7003 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7004 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7005 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7006 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7007 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7008 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7009 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 700A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 700B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 700C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 700D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 700E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 700F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7010 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7011 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7012 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7013 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7014 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7015 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7016 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7017 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7018 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7019 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 701A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 701B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 701C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 701D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 701E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 701F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7020 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7021 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7022 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7023 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7024 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7025 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7026 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7027 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7028 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7029 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 702A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 702B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 702C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 702D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 702E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 702F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7030 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7031 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7032 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7033 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7034 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7035 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7036 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7037 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7038 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7039 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 703A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 703B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 703C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 703D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 703E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 703F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7040 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7041 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7042 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7043 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7044 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7045 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7046 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7047 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7048 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7049 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 704A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 704B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 704C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 704D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 704E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 704F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7050 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7051 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7052 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7053 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7054 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7055 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7056 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7057 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7058 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7059 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 705A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 705B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 705C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 705D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 705E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 705F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7060 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7061 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7062 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7063 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7064 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7065 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7066 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7067 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7068 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7069 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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0 706B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 706C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 706D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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0 706F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7070 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7071 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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0 707C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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0 7084 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7085 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7086 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7087 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7088 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7089 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 708A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 708B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 708C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 708D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 708E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 708F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7090 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7091 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7092 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7093 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7094 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7095 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7096 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7097 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7098 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 7099 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 709A 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 709B 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 709C 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 709D 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 709E 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 709F 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A0 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A1 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A2 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A3 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A4 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A5 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A6 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A7 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A8 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70A9 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70AA 0000 000000 0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0 70AB 0000 000000 0000 00 0
```

Eradicating I/O errors

I/O Errors are the bane of all Dragon users — D.L. Jones looks at a variety of situations where they are most likely to occur and shows how to prevent them

HOW MANY times do you put it off until after waiting for a long time to complete only to be faced with the dreaded I/O ERROR? The reason for this frustrating problem is simple and there is no need to suffer from it.

It occurs because the Dragon does a check on the information as it is being loaded and if a read or error it stops the load and displays that annoying message. Some causes of this failure are starting to load in the middle of a program and wrong playback volume.

Before the latter fix always fully rewinding before loading or if you have more than one program loaded hit a tape stop (the AUDIO) key feature to locate the gap between programs.

The problem of playback volume can be solved by experiment. Use a professional recorded cassette (for example one of the Dragon games) and try to load it at high playback volume. You may well get an I/O ERROR so reduce the volume, rewind the tape and start again.

Select a point

Eventually you will find a point at which the program loads with the volume on full of the cassette recorder. Now continue to reduce the volume and repeat the loading procedure until you either get I/O ERRORs again or the program doesn't load at all. Mark this point on the cassette volume control. Now select a point mid way between the two points you have marked and put a nice white line on the volume control. This will set the correct playback level and ensure that it doesn't get lost again.

Now what about saving programs? The trouble here is that most cassette recorders sell as "Auto" for use with the Dragon and Dragon Data recommends that recorders with an Auto connection are preferred. But many of the so-called automatic recorders have a "Manual" only. At last we might think that if the recorder has automatic/manual control that all our problems are over — they aren't.

What happens is that if you do not use an "Auto" input to the recorder (then the Dragon thinks it is too high and/or stops the level control to avoid this) so to reduce the gain of the record channel in order to correct the message. This causes a loss and it is not possible for the first few bytes of data

being saved to be so distorted as to be unrecognisable on playback.

There are two ways out of this dilemma. Either or perhaps both should be used to solve the problem. First, reduce the gain of the record channel with an attenuator. I fitted mine inside the recorder but why the benefit of hindsight it would be better to fit it inside the record plug.

About 4.1 was found to be suitable and since the input of my recorder had an impedance of 10k, a series value of 50k will achieve this (see figure one). I also placed a 10k resistor across the input to ensure that the impedance seen by the Dragon remained within 50k.



The recorder can be altered



To solve your I/O dilemma, figure 1

The second solution involved some programming. Since it is always a good plan to make regular saves of a program as it is being entered (just in case the power fails as you are typing in line 808 and you have to start again) I like to include the following as the first two lines of my program.

```
10 GOTO 10  
10 MOTOR ON SOUND 1:10 SAVE  
name SOUND 1:1 STOP  
10 Final line of your program
```

Note that name = name of your program. When the program is run normally line 5 will cause a jump back line 10. However when you wish to CSAVE the

program (or the part so far entered) simply set the cassette recorder to record and type GOTO 10 in direct mode.

The line will then be executed and will first switch on the recorder and record a low note (which will be also heard in the speaker). It will then record the program followed by "Stop" and will then halt due to the STOP at the end of the line. The low note is ignored on playback but serves to get the automatic level control settled before the wanted data starts arriving at the cassette port.

I have found that the combination of all of the foregoing completely eliminated any errors except those caused by starting in the middle of a program and the fix for that is obvious.

Loading data

However there still remained one problem. Although I could save reliably load programs I still had trouble with loading data into the cassette recorder into a program. When data is saved it is often done as an array outputted to the cassette recorder as a FOR NEXT loop.

I found that if all of the data was contained in one array then the data save was one continuous process. However, when more than one variable was saved the recorder control would switch off the tape transport motor momentarily each time the variable changed. This resulted in a series of bursts of data with about 0.5 second breaks between them. Why then did this upset the cassette recorder? I thought if 0.5 second breaks were too short to speed the automatic level control or are they?

The solution turned out to be one more area in which automatic recorders fail to meet the grade. To save battery power when the recorder is used for non-computer regarding with remote control the remote switch not only cuts power to the tape transport motor but to the electronics as well. Whilst this saves causes no problem at all for ordinary audio work, it spells disaster when the recorder is used for data.

The 0.5 second breaks during the save sequence give rise to momentary stoppage in the data stream to which the Dragon responds with that all too familiar message. The remedy is to enter the count of the records so that the electronics remains "lost" at the time irrespective of

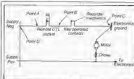


Figure 2: The circuit before surgery (although surgery).

the remote control and the latter controls the transport motor only.

Until recently, I have involved some surgery inside the recorder and if you visit any dealer at all I suggest that you visit the services of your local friendly to repair even if it is before the modification to my Dean TR12 recorder. If yours is different perhaps it will serve as a guide, although the layout may be different.

Figure two shows the circuit before surgery whilst figure three shows the circuit afterwards.

Refer to the photograph of the recorder's interior. Disconnect the lead from point B and reconnect it to point D. Remove the original lead from point C. This permanently connects power supply negative to the control switch, missing out the remote control socket.

The white lead (negative end of the



Inside the Dean TR12 recorder.

remote) is moved from point C to point D. Thus removing it from the negative end of the electronics and connecting it to the end of the remote control socket.

The red lead which became spare in

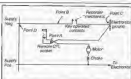


Figure 3: The effects of the circuit operation.

operation and above is now used to connect point C to point A, thereby connecting the electronics negative to the other side of the remote control socket.

Now, should you find that whilst the remote control will control the tape transport motor, the record/play electronics is only controlled by the control buttons on the recorder.

We have thus seen that problems in CASING programs and data stem mainly from shortcomings of so called "volatile" cassette recorders. In some cases where a continuous CASING or CUCAD is involved the problem can be overcome by software and/or simple external circuit changes. However for the utmost reliability it is necessary to resort to simple modifications to the cassette recorder to separate the motor and electronics switching at the remote control socket. ■

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Caterpillar

From J. Gammal in Liverpool

THE OBJECT of this game is simple. Using the AT and CF keys you must guide your caterpillar through the fields avoiding the killer pellets. In the second stage having successfully negotiated your way through the fields you have to travel under the road.

The main reason for writing the program was to demonstrate the Dragon's scrolling ability. The speed up ROMs can be used on the routine but may crash the program.

Program notes

- 10-120 Sets up screen and enters machine code
- 130-140 Scans keyboard
- 150 Mounted score
- 160-180 Checks to make sure that you do not go off the screen or hit anything

200-220

230

240-260

260-280

280-320

Variables

X

Y

SC

Draws new position and re-enters machine code. Checks to see if you are on stage one or two.

Stage one

Stage two

Ends game and checks for new one

Your position

Your trail

Your score

```

10 REM*****J. GAMMAL*****
20 CLS:PRINT#5,"CATERPILLAR";
30 DATA#6,67,40,10,86,67,42,FE,67,
44,4C,AE,A1,AF,C1,5A,36,F9,4A,36,F
6,39
40 FOR V=56700 TO 56715:READY#P
ONE V,VAL("MH+Y#")NEXTV
50 DATA#2,F0,06,10,06,00,
60 FORM=56740 TO 56745:READR#PDI
KEN,VAL("SH+R#")NEXTR
70 FORT=16070STEP=5:SOUND#2,1,HE
XT
80 P#0#0,1:SCREEN1,0:PLS1
90 X=120:Y=150:A=240:SC=5:P=1:G=10
0:Z=10:R=10
100 LINE(12,190)-(10,185),P#SET,OF
110 LINE(283,190)-(245,185),P#SET
,OF
120 CIRCLE(1,90),11,0,.,5
130 I#EEK(138)=251THENPAINT(1,90)
,0,0:X=X+10
140 I#EEK(139)=239THEN PAINT(X,90)
,1,0,0:X=X+10
150 SC=SC+1
160 I#X=10 THENZ=10
170 I#X=240THENZ=240
180 LINE(12,190),P#R,THE#Z#Z
190 IF P#UNT(X=1,90)=0 THENZ#0
200 PAINT(X,90),0,0
210 CIRCLE(1,90),10,0,.,5
220 FORT=1705:ESC#M+700:NEXT
230 IF P<1THENZ#0
240 PLAY"TZ00#04000206E"
250 W=RND(20):B=0
260 CIRCLE(W,175),10,0
270 PAINT(W,175),0,0
280 I#SC=0 THENP=2:G=B+2:LINE(10,1
90)-(245,190),P#SET,OF
290 GOTO130
300 LINE(10,190)-(205,190),P#SET,B
F
310 W=RND(2):I#W=1THENB=-W ELSE B=
W
320 I#X=50 THENM=00 ELSE I#X=220TH
E#M=230
330 A=A#0
340 CIRCLE(A,185),2+0
350 PAINT(A,185),1,1
360 SC=SC+1 I#SC=0 THENP=1:G=B+2:L
INE(10,190)-(245,190),P#SET,OF:M=M+
2:Z=Z-2:A=RND(230)+10:I#Z=12THENZ=
201
370 PLAY"TZ00#04000206E"
380 GOTO130
390 PLAY"TZ00#L4V3100L000L40-RAGGF-
G"
400 FORT=1705:Z#""TZ0001L2V310000C
00000":PLAY#R:SCREEN1,0:PLAYX#SC
R#0,1:NEXT
410 CLS:PRINT#5,"J. GAMMAL'S CAT"
+STR$(INT(80/100))+" MILES HOMESW
E":PRINT#203,"M#H GAME";
420 SCREEN0,1:IF INKEY#="N" THENCL
S:END ELSE IF INKEY#<"Y"THEN#420
ELSE#0

```

Converter

From James Gammal in Harlow Essex
CONVERTER is a program for the conversion of numbers between decimal, hexadecimal and binary and is directed mainly

at machine code programmers. It may, however, also be adapted for educational use in respect of binary and hex numbers. On running the headings (see line 20)

are displayed at the top of the screen and the input prompt (?) appears on the left side of the screen. Any number can then be entered either decimal, hex or binary followed by a digit to indicate its base (D, H or B). After a short pause the corresponding numbers will be displayed in their various columns.

Variables

Eight variables are utilized in the program and their uses are as follows:

- B A running array, each element representing one bit of the current binary number.
- D The value of the current decimal number.
- N A counter to control the display of lines on the screen.
- X A general purpose counter used in FOR-NEXT loops.

Y

AS

BS

HS

Temporary store during the decimal-binary conversion.
Store for the total entry.
The binary value of the current number.
The hex value of the current number.

1100-1200

Convert a decimal number (D) to its binary equivalent (BS). The seemingly sparse values at the end of lines 1100 and 1143 are required owing to inaccuracies in the calculations as a result of minor bugs in the Dragon's ROM.

2000-2000

Check the validity of a Hex entry and convert to decimal using the BH facility of the Dragon and then convert to binary.

3000-3000

Check the validity of a binary entry, convert same to decimal and then to Hex using the HB function.

4000 & 5000

Display the error message in the event of an entry not passing the validity checks.

6100 & 6110

Display the results of the conversion.

Program notes

Lines

10-80

Initialize the variables, display the heading and accept and check the input initiating control to the appropriate section of the program.

1000-1000

Check the validity of a decimal entry, convert to Hex using the HB function and call the subroutines to convert to binary and display the results.

```

1 REM CONVERTER: A PROGRAM TO CONVE
RT BETWEEN DECIMAL, HEX AND BINARY
2 REM (C) 1984 JAMES GREENALL
10 DIM B(16);N=1
20 CLS:PRINT"ENTER NUMBER FOLLOWED
BY EITHER D(DECIMAL), H(HEX) OR B
(BINARY):";PRINT STRING$(32,CHR$(13
));;" DECIMAL    HEX        BINARY
"
30 N=N+2;INPUT AS
40 B=0;FOR X=1 TO 16:B(X)=0;NEXT X
:H= "";B= ""
50 IF RIGHT$(AS,1)="$" THEN 1000
60 IF RIGHT$(AS,1)="$" THEN 2000
70 IF RIGHT$(AS,1)="$" THEN 3000
80 GOTO 9000
1000 REM DECIMAL NO. INPUT
1010 B=VAL(LEFT$(AS,LEN(AS)-1))
1020 IF B>65535 THEN 9000
1030 H=HEX$(B)
1040 GOSUB 1100
1050 GOSUB 1100
1060 GOTO 30
1100 REM CONVERT DECIMAL TO BINARY
1110 Y=0
1120 FOR X=15 TO 0 STEP-1
1130 B(16-X)=INT (Y/2^X)+.000005
1140 Y=INT(Y-(2^X)*B(16-X))+.5
1150 NEXT X      1160 B4=""
1170 FOR X=1 TO 16
1180 B4=B4+CHR$(B(X)+48)
1190 NEXT X

```

1200 RETURN

2000 REM HEX NO. INPUT

2010 IF LEN(AS)>5 THEN 9000

2020 FOR X=1 TO LEN(AS)-1

2030 IF ASC(MID\$(AS,X,1))>70 OR AS

C=HEX\$(AS,X,1)C\$ THEN 9000

2040 NEXT X

2050 H=LEFT\$(AS,LEN(AS)-1)

2060 D=VAL("H"+H)

2070 GOSUB 1100

2080 GOSUB 9100

2090 GOTO 30

3000 REM BINARY NUMBER INPUT

3010 B=LEFT\$(AS,LEN(AS)-1)

3020 IF LEN(B)<16 THEN LET B="0"

+B;GOTO 3015

3030 FOR X=1 TO LEN(AS)-1:IF MID\$(

AS,X,1)<"0" AND MID\$(AS,X,1)<"0"

THEN 9000 ELSE NEXT X:IF LEN(AS)>

17 THEN 9000

3040 FOR X=15 TO 0 STEP-1:D=INT(B+

2^X*VAL(MID\$(B,16-X,1));NEXT X

3050 LET H=HEX\$(D)

3060 GOSUB 9100

3070 GOTO 30

9000 PRINT "32+ON=13,"INVALID INPU

T = TRY AGAIN";N=N-2

9010 GOTO 30

9100 PRINT "32+ON=13," "D";PRINT

TAB(15);H;PRINT TAB(23);LEFT\$(B

,8);PRINT TAB(23);RIGHT\$(B,8)

9110 RETURN

Budget

From D.L. George in *Business*

I WOULD imagine there are a lot of people who have signed financial commitments throughout the year. The difficulty is that payments tend to be irregular, some are

quarterly, some paid over just at the year's end, some are seasonal and others are one-offs.

This program provides a monthly review of the current situation, suggests an amount to be carried forward and tells you how much you can actually spare!

As called the program only takes for two inputs, the amount "brought forward" from the previous month and angle in cents (pence). It would not be difficult to

introduce multiple "accounts", for example the daily takings from a retail shop, or daily sales from a club, and so on. Furthermore, if you wanted the programme to store a routine could be introduced before the actual outgoings.

Line 13150 checks the savings for the current month and the next one and/or reverts to the savings for the month's less than the average for the two months; it recommends a minimum amount to be

4 GPF: If you are the cautious type, or if the monthly commitments vary widely, then I suggest starting line 13180 on below:
 IF 25 > X3 THEN XT = (X3 - X2) / 2
 IF 26 > X3 THEN XT = (X3 - X2) / 2
 IF 34 > X3 THEN XT = (X4 - X3) / 2
 XTEND and so on

Once on tape, you only have to RUN the program once a month, enter the amount you can spend in your cheque book, then enjoy a little peace of mind.

Program notes

Lines 10-250 Lists individual amounts to be budgeted and

stores variable names (R001 A to C available)
 Assigns variable names to the lists of items per month
 Anticipates monthly totals over

1 Two month period
 2 Three month period
 3 Four month period
 4 Five month period
 5 Six month period
 6 Seven month period
 7 Eight month period
 8 Nine month period
 9 Ten month period
 10 Eleven month period
 11 Twelve month period

Assigns variable names
 Lists out initial display and routing per month
 Includes 'rug trap'

1000-12000

13000-13240

14000-14140

Re-allocates selected variables per month progressively to the final figure. Prints headings for month and routes program to final display. Requires two inputs. Specifies relationship of variables. Assigns month variable. Prints final display and result of calculations. Includes safety check when sum of list and income are less than net outgoing. Check routine.

```

1  D=0:W=0:O=0:N
2  BUDGET ANALYSIS
3  PER MONTH
4  LIST ITEMS TO BE BUDGETED
5  FOR IN LINE 5-1290 AND ALLOCATE WA=100%
6  LIST COMPARISON OF VARIABLES BY MONTH IN LINE 540-570.
7  *PRESS /RUM/
8  *DATA: 80000, 0, VICTORIA ROAD, WAREHAM BY-SEA, WEST SUSSEX,
9  MAY 1981
10  A0=170 47 PENT/HY/LUAG/ING
11  A1=46.40 TV LIL
12  A2=14.17 COUNCIL RATE
13  A3=14.04 COUNCIL RATE
14  A4=6.75 WATER RATE
15  A5=6.35 WATER RATE
16  A6=60.00 GRD RENT & PAINT
17  A7=50.00 GAS PROVISION
18  A8=50.00 ELECT. PROVISION
19  D1=A0
20  D2=A1+A2+A3+A4+A5+A6+A7+A8
21  D3=D2+A9+A10+A11+A12+A13+A14+A15+A16+A17+A18
22  D4=D3+A19+A20+A21+A22+A23+A24+A25+A26+A27+A28
23  D5=D4+A29+A30+A31+A32+A33+A34+A35+A36+A37+A38
24  D6=D5+A39+A40+A41+A42+A43+A44+A45+A46+A47+A48
25  D7=D6+A49+A50+A51+A52+A53+A54+A55+A56+A57+A58
26  D8=D7+A59+A60+A61+A62+A63+A64+A65+A66+A67+A68
27  D9=D8+A69+A70+A71+A72+A73+A74+A75+A76+A77+A78
28  D10=D9+A79+A80+A81+A82+A83+A84+A85+A86+A87+A88
29  D11=D10+A89+A90+A91+A92+A93+A94+A95+A96+A97+A98
30  D12=D11+A99+A100+A101+A102+A103+A104+A105+A106+A107+A108
31  D13=D12+A109+A110+A111+A112+A113+A114+A115+A116+A117+A118
32  D14=D13+A119+A120+A121+A122+A123+A124+A125+A126+A127+A128
33  D15=D14+A129+A130+A131+A132+A133+A134+A135+A136+A137+A138
34  D16=D15+A139+A140+A141+A142+A143+A144+A145+A146+A147+A148
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36  D18=D17+A159+A160+A161+A162+A163+A164+A165+A166+A167+A168
37  D19=D18+A169+A170+A171+A172+A173+A174+A175+A176+A177+A178
38  D20=D19+A179+A180+A181+A182+A183+A184+A185+A186+A187+A188
39  D21=D20+A189+A190+A191+A192+A193+A194+A195+A196+A197+A198
40  D22=D21+A199+A200+A201+A202+A203+A204+A205+A206+A207+A208
41  D23=D22+A209+A210+A211+A212+A213+A214+A215+A216+A217+A218
42  D24=D23+A219+A220+A221+A222+A223+A224+A225+A226+A227+A228
43  D25=D24+A229+A230+A231+A232+A233+A234+A235+A236+A237+A238
44  D26=D25+A239+A240+A241+A242+A243+A244+A245+A246+A247+A248
45  D27=D26+A249+A250+A251+A252+A253+A254+A255+A256+A257+A258
46  D28=D27+A259+A260+A261+A262+A263+A264+A265+A266+A267+A268
47  D29=D28+A269+A270+A271+A272+A273+A274+A275+A276+A277+A278
48  D30=D29+A279+A280+A281+A282+A283+A284+A285+A286+A287+A288
49  D31=D30+A289+A290+A291+A292+A293+A294+A295+A296+A297+A298
50  D32=D31+A299+A300+A301+A302+A303+A304+A305+A306+A307+A308
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```



```

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5010 J= (B1+B2+17)
610 J1=(B1+B2+D1)/2
620 J2=(B2+D1)/2
630 J3=(B2+D1+D2)/2
640 J4=(D1+D2+D3+D4+D5+D6+D7+D8+D9+D1+L2)/2
700 A21=*****
701 CLS
710 PRINTB4+10,"D*B+A*B+D*B+1"
720 PRINTB5+8,"BUBBLE ANALYSIS":
730 PRINTB10,000
740 PRINTB22+8,"TYPE FIRST THREE:"
750 PRINTB25+8,"LITTERS OF MONTH:"
760 PRINTB32+14,"AND:"
770 PRINTB35+12,"*****":
780 PRINTB41,000
790 INPUT A$
800 IF A$="AR" THEN GOTO 1000
810 IF A$="APR" THEN GOTO 2000
820 IF A$="JUN" THEN GOTO 7000
830 IF A$="JUL" THEN GOTO 4000
840 IF A$="AUG" THEN GOTO 5000
850 IF A$="SEP" THEN GOTO 6000
860 IF A$="OCT" THEN GOTO 7000
870 IF A$="NOV" THEN GOTO 8000
880 IF A$="DEC" THEN GOTO 9000
890 IF A$="JAN" THEN GOTO 10000
900 IF A$="FEB" THEN GOTO 11000
910 IF A$="MAR" THEN GOTO 12000
920 CLS4
930 FOR I=1 TO 30
940 PRINTB6+14,"T R Y:"
950 PRINTB16+12,"A B A I N:"
960 PRINTB24+10,"FUMBLE FINGERS:"
970 NEXT I
980 GOTO 710
990 CLS
1010 PRINT" ANALYSIS: MONTH OF APRIL"
1020 X=01
1030 X5=H0
1040 X6=H1
1050 GOTO 13000
2000 CLS
2010 PRINT" ANALYSIS: MONTH OF MAY"
2020 X=02
2030 X5=H0
2040 X6=H1
2050 GOTO 13000
3000 CLS
3010 PRINT" ANALYSIS: MONTH OF JUNE"
3020 X=03
3030 X5=H4
3040 X6=H5
3050 GOTO 13000
4000 CLS
4010 PRINT" ANALYSIS: MONTH OF JULY"
4020 X=04
4030 X5=H6
4040 X6=H7
4050 GOTO 13000
5000 CLS
5010 PRINT" ANALYSIS: MONTH OF AUGUST"

```

1000 1000000 10000000 100000000 1000000000

```

8020 X3=06
8030 X2=04
8040 X4=12
8050 GOTO 1000
8060 CLS
8070 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF SEPTEMBER"
8080 X2=06
8090 X3=10
8100 X4=11
8110 GOTO 1000
8120 CLS
8130 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF OCTOBER"
8140 X2=07
8150 X3=10
8160 X4=11
8170 GOTO 1000
8180 CLS
8190 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF NOVEMBER"
8200 X2=08
8210 X3=14
8220 X4=15
8230 GOTO 1000
8240 CLS
8250 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF DECEMBER"
8260 X2=09
8270 X3=16
8280 X4=17
8290 GOTO 1000
8300 CLS
8310 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF JANUARY"
8320 X2=09
8330 X3=18
8340 X4=19
8350 GOTO 1000
8360 CLS
8370 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF FEBRUARY"
8380 X2=11
8390 X3=10
8400 X4=21
8410 GOTO 1000
8420 CLS
8430 PRINT " ANALYSIS MONTH OF MARCH"
8440 X2=12
8450 X3=22
8460 X4=23
8470 GOTO 1000
8480 PRINT A244
8490 INPUT "TOTAL B/P:";X5
8500 INPUT"INCOME:";X1
8510 X2=X5+X1
8520 X4=X2+X3
8530 IF X2<X3 GOTO 1400
8540 PRINTUSING"TOTAL AVAILABLE: *****.CC";X2
8550 PRINT A24:
8560 PRINTUSING"LESS NET OUTGOINGS: *****.CC";X3
8570 PRINTUSING"*****.CC";X4
8580 PRINT A244
8590 PRINTUSING"AV THIS PERIOD: *****.CC";X5
8600 PRINTUSING"AV FOR QUARTER: *****.CC";X6
8610 PRINTUSING"AV FOR YEAR: *****.CC";X4
8620 PRINT A244
8630 IF X5<X3 THEN X7=(X5-X3)/2:PRINTUSING"RECOMMEND
MIN C/P: *****.CC";X7

```


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This DRAGON has never seen the best machine for the wild adventurer (though there are certainly some good ideas available, and six months ago Dragon User could not have considered a regular adventure page because of the lack of material). However, with a resurgence of interest in this kind of game, and with a flood of popular adventures now being converted to the Dragon, we can launch this monthly feature with a look at the best of the old and a few of the new.

Rare treat

Just about the only adventure that is still unopened in **Pearls** from Autotopia are of the first to appear for the Dragon and a sure result in being an adventure with a sense of humour, as you discovered if you wrote at the Publisher who accompanies you on your quest for the Golden Sarcophagus of Pt. worth 60,000 in the game; you wander around various locations receiving cut-scenes (interesting details solving riddles and posing up clues to the Sarcophagus whereabouts). It's an amusing and interesting game, with several cartoon sequences and good use of the Dragon's sound facilities, giving you everything from The Favourite March to The Hocky Chorus — and it is important not to get a laser too confused unless you want to be buried in the tomb of "You put your left leg in it is a bit of an odd-steps now but still worth checking out if you haven't sampled the Autotopia style of humour.

Also standing the test of time is Windsor's **The Ring of Darkness**, in which you search for that ring. Good that it follows somewhere in the underground land that you are displayed before you when you begin. It is a kind of tales, forests and rivers, but with less delightful features such as pen and paper rate. You move around using the cursor keys, with text being printed beneath the map and separate graphics displays appearing as you reach different features including a 3D maze which you must LOAD from another program if you stumble across it. Over at £70

is a good value for money, and all an exceedingly difficult adventure to solve.

Montreal has undoubtedly made itself king of the arcade game, but it is a shame that it hasn't done the same for adventure. Its first four (**Mission**, **Jerusalem**, **Wittenburg** and **Ultimate**) were all in **Basic** and extremely disappointing, but the later release of **Keys of the Wizard** more than made up for that. Montreal keeps the pace, and testing over 200 locations, it has shown skill levels and sets you the task of finding treasures and returning them to the Sanctuary, assuming you can find the Sanctuary while simultaneously beating off the beasts that populate the game.

I'll put **Keys of the Wizard** right up in my Dragon adventure list with **Madness** and the **Minotaur** from Dragon Data up there too. The setting this time is the labyrinth beneath the castle of King Minot in ancient Crete, with the tasks being very tricky indeed. Dragon Data has also just published four graphics adventures — two new ones: **Sea Queen** and **Shenlong**, and two old ones with graphics added: **Black Sanctuary** and **Collois Island**. To be honest, I didn't find them too difficult as adventures, managing to solve a couple of them in three or four hours each, but the moving progress are very sluggish indeed, and you should try to have a look at one of them at least.

Salemans's Dan Diamond character has proved to be popular with many, though I find him highly reusable, preferring instead Salemans's other adventures: **Wings of War** and **The Gricklow Incident**, although the latter with its mad Pathological humour may well not appeal to traditional adventure fans.

The two new titles that have come my way this month are **Touchstone** from Montreal, a hybrid arcade-adventure, and Dragon Data's **Monsters and Magic**, which is look-only Touchstone as in Tolkienian style, and you use your joystick to manoeuvre your character through a network of mazes, searching for

the Touchstone itself located at the end of the 11 levels. Each level has from one to five doors for your path through the maze being activated in such a way that you frequently have to go back to earlier levels to collect one. As you can only carry one at a time, Needless to say the mazes are heavily populated with monsters such as snakes and spiders, and Touchstone is highly recommended if you like your arcade games to have a touch of the quest about them.

Though more in traditional adventure style, **Monsters and Magic** was less impressive but should still appeal to those "D&D" fans who are used to the roll of a dice deciding the outcome, rather than adventure fans who believe that logical deduction is the only answer. In this game you choose your character's abilities and decide how many monsters from one to 60 you should have to defeat before coming face to face with the evil Dungeon Lord. Huge numbers are in fact better as they allow you to build up the strength and experience you'll need for the ultimate encounter.

Frustrating

There are something like 1,000 titles and place descriptions, though you can skip right now (and those must be with gold in hand) weapons to buy, spells to learn and monsters to confront, it is a game with a lot of variety, but I found it frustrating to have your progress halted by the unfortunate throw of a dice, more often for younger players perhaps, rather than those who like to puzzle out a problem.

After that necessarily level introduction to several adventures in future columns I'll look in more detail at the newer releases as they appear. The Scott Adams and Laurel's series of adventures are said to be on their way for Dragon owners, and next month I hope to look at the popular Mystique Adventures series which are on the verge of release. Wings are definitely looking brighter for Dragon adventures. I hope days. ■

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If you've got a technical question write to Brian Cudge. Please do not send a SASE as Brian cannot guarantee to answer individual inquiries.

Dragon Answers

Games graphics

IS THERE a console available for the Dragon 32 which allows you to make up your own arcade games with graphics, sound effects, explosions, scores, lives and so on?

I already know of a program that does these things but it is for the Vix 28 called *Gamma Design* by (a) (a) Software.

Simon Puddicombe
Dorset, Dorset

THE SORT of program you are after is *Spirits Magic* from Martin Microsystems. This 16 program adds many new scenarios to those to allow you to control up to 128 spirits (five spirits, not just 1000 characters). There is also a very powerful *Boop* command with 10 pre-programmed sound effects and the facility to create your own, and a *spell* command to handle this to create games. *Spirits Magic* is certainly the best editing program I have used and is reasonably priced at £17.25.

It is available through from Mads at 50 High Street, Epsom, Cleveland, or from the mail order department of Dragon Data.

Random routine

AT PRESENT I am writing a machine code arcade type game on my Dragon, but I have come up against a rather annoying problem.

How do I generate a random number in machine code? I want to use the Z register to a random address which will produce a character somewhere on the last four pages of graphics memory. In other words, I need a routine that will set up a random number.

Steven Lapping
Petersham, London

ALTHOUGH it is quite a short algorithm to produce random numbers from machine code, there is a ROM routine that we can use instead. This routine starts at 35799 and returns a random number between 0 and 255 in location 276. This is part of the basic ROM facilities.

To get a random number, at



the Z register simply call the routine twice, transferring the number to A and E and then exchanging the Z register for the X register. For example:

```
LDX 30799
LDX 276
JMR 30799
LDA 276
TXB
```

Finding the light

I READ the article in April's *Dragon* about about building a light-pen and was very interested though I am unsure as to what purpose it may be put. Can you give me some ideas as to the capabilities and uses of the light pen?

Brian Cullen
Middx, Essex

THE VARIOUS programs that you can design for the Dragon all use the light-pen to read the light intensity from the pen data matrix. In other words, you should be able to read all the different colours from the screen using the pen, making it useful for image collection and the like.

As you that I know of for the Dragon can return the Z-F position of the pen on the screen in the same way as those for the screen other machines do, so there you see "drawing" is somewhat limited.

Dial a Dragon

I AM becoming increasingly interested in the idea of telephone networking via my Dragon 32. I

read with interest the article concerning the new Prosal adapter in the April issue of *Dragon* User, but I am reluctant to commit myself to this system as I understand it is incompatible with other networks, such as Solstice Board Systems, for example.

I have examined the pages of *Dragon User* for information on terminal software, but without success. Also, I am confused by the use of RS232C addresses available for the Dragon as I understand some are available for telephone networking packages which RS232C addresses should I buy and where can I obtain suitable software or will I have to write my own?

J A Fox
Petersham, Bedford

COTWOLD Computers have recently released a package for the Dragon 32 which includes RS232C interface, software approved modems, cables and software. This will allow you to access most systems and bulletin boards. The package may come a little expensive in these times of £154, but it does include all you need to get "on line". For more details contact Cotwold Computers on 0449 41232.

Saving arrays

ALSO could you tell me how to save arrays on tape.

I have looked in the *Dragon* manual and have not been able to find out how to do so.

Andrew James
Petersham, Wiltshire

TO DO this you need to use cassette files. Suppose the array is to be saved to cassette C6 and has

```
10 DIM A(10)
110 OPEN "A" FOR OUTPUT
120 FOR I = 1 TO 5
130 PRINT I
140 NEXT I
150 CLOSE
160 OPEN "A" FOR INPUT
170 FOR I = 1 TO 5
180 INPUT A(I)
190 NEXT I
200 PRINT A(1)
210 PRINT A(5)
```

Buzzily buzzing

I HAVE noticed that when I run the program listed below, I hear a buzzing sound and so I move the joystick the more changes. Is this some sort of hardware? Is my Dragon faulty?

TO Andy on 20.4 = joystick (X) + joystick (Y)
20 Data 20
Duncan Rowland
Bromsgrove, Leics

THERE is an problem with your Dragon here, the buzzing is caused by the fact that the same piece of hardware is used to read the joystick values as is to obtain words through the TV System AUDIO IN. Allow you to "hear" the joystick using read the memory in, if you want you could use joystick, use AUDIO IN before reading them.

Card edge connectors

I AM experiencing a problem in finding a retail outlet in my local area that sells the 12 or 18 pin edge connectors used on the card edge port of the Dragon 32 computer. Can you be of any help?

A Ross
London

TAKEN ALL, suitable card edge connectors which can be cut to the convenient slot in the Dragon for only a few pence. They can also supply ready-made up-board boards for building your own cartridges on. Alternatively I suggest you contact the Magik catalogue available from most newspapers including the Sunday.

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Competition Corner

Answers to Competition Corner
Dragon User, 12/13 Little Wymondley
Street, London WC2R 3LD

EVER SINCE the spoken language first came to be written down there have been instances where person 'A' wishes to send a message to person 'B' such that it is intercepted by person 'C' that this page would be indecipherable to other users 'A' and 'B' would employ a sort of secret code. Certainly, in comparatively recent times codes were in use in 15th century Arabia, and in Egypt in 1412 a brilliant volume encyclopaedia on cryptography was written by a certain Qasr-ahani.

The use of codes by their very nature suggests the existence of personal or political intrigues but probably their greatest use is for military purposes. They were certainly used during the American Civil War and the First World War. As an example of the importance of these codes the Russians lost the battle of Tannenberg in 1914 as a result of poor cryptography which allowed the enemy to decipher the Russian messages. More recently, the use of codes during the Second World War led to the development of cipher machines from which the modern electronic computer is descended.

Decipherment

The alpha-numerical handling of computers coupled with their speed of operation makes them ideal for use in encoding secret messages, and also in breaking such codes. Perhaps the simplest form of code is that known as 'monoalphabetic substitution' in which each letter is substituted for another say A → P, Q → L, and so on. Unfortunately it is also one of the easiest codes to break, and the longer the message the easier this becomes. For example in English, the most frequently occurring letter is 'E' (ordinary text is 'E' followed by T, N, R, G, A, I, S, D and L, the actual letter may vary depending on the source quoted), so the most frequently appearing letter in the coded message stands a good chance of being an 'E'. Also this code makes no attempt to disguise word lengths which makes decipherment easier.

Nevertheless, using a computer we can produce relatively secure messages quite simply by use of a key code, and also by including any plain or arbitrary letter of

Cracking the code

Win Cursons's disk drive in Gordon Lee's key-code quiz



the alphabet. This device will effectively disguise both the frequency at which letters occur in the message and also the word lengths.

In practice, if we regard the alphabet in typical form with the 'space' occurring between 'Z' and 'A', we can encode a message by advancing letters a predetermined number of times. So 'Z' advanced once will become a space (for convenience this will be shown as 'X') advanced twice will become 'A', three times 'B' and so on. Clearly, if each letter were advanced by the same amount the code could be broken quite easily, so a key-code or occurrence of digits is used. For example, if we used the 5-digit key code '64157' we would first write the message with the 'key code' written beneath it — repeated as necessary to the end of the text. Each letter is then advanced by the number of letters denoted by the digit appearing below it.

H A P P Y / B I R T H D A Y

6 4 1 5 7 5 4 1 5 7 8 4 1 5
M E Q U E P P J W / N M B C

Note how, for example, the first 'P' in the original message now appears as different letters in the code. Also note how the word lengths alter. To decode the message simply reverse the process. All that is necessary is knowledge of the code. As an alternative to a key-code a key-word could also be employed — each letter indicating the shift required A = 1, B = 2 and so on. So the code word 'SECRET' would be given the numerical sequence 19, 5, 3, 13, 5, 20.

Here is a coded message that has been encoded using the method just described with a three-digit code. As a clue it is the sort of sentence that you might find in this magazine!

G N I T H O G W I N R E P O R T S R E C O R D S
J A H P S O L P R E C I A L I Z E W I N S I P W L
S U D D E N A M A S S E R U B O C K P W R

Can you decipher it, and state also, the key-code used?

Prize

THIS MONTH Cursons is offering top prizes worth more than £2000 to the prize winners of their disk drive system, the DS2500, and second to the single drive equivalent, the DS250.

The DS2500 is a single-sided 5 1/4 inch drive giving 10MB bytes of formatted storage capacity in double-density recording mode. The dual unit doubles this capacity.

Each drive is supplied with demonstration disc(s), connecting cable, manual and the Delta disk operating system. An independent power supply

main, lead and moulded plug are included in each pack.

Rules

TO WIN the disk drive prize, must show both the answer to the competition and how to solve it with the use of a BASIC program developed on your Dragon.

Just copy your entry to 'Dragon' user by the last working day in August. The winners — and solution — to the puzzle will be published in our November issue. Entries will not be acknowledged and we are not able to enter into correspondence on the result.

As a tie-breaker, choose a name for

the key dragon shown in the photograph.

May winner

THE WINNER of our May competition and recipient of an Ultra Drive from Item Computer Products is R H Wignall of Newquay with a grid containing 150 points.

A number of higher-scoring entries had to be disqualified as some entries failed to realize that the digits 11654 had to remain in place on the grid whilst others gave an incorrect listing of the points on their grid.

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